COASTAL ASSESSMENT SURVEY: 
THE FIRTH OF FORTH FROM DUNBAR TO THE BORDER OF FIFE 

PART 2 

A report for Historic Scotland 
carried out by 
Glasgow University Archaeological Research Division 

551.35 JAM
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Cover photograph: Brigs of Fidra
NT 58 NW 4

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Site Descriptions

North Bank

**NS 89 SW 14**
MANOR NEUK, earthwork,
Indefinite records exist of what *may have* been a small square earthwork in the vicinity of Manor Castle. There *was no evidence* of an earthwork in this vicinity in 1973 (OS) and this survey could not *locate it*.

**NS 89 SW 2**
MANOR NEUK, house, 16th century
Date visited: 23/2/96
The remains of the house is located c 70 yards north of the level crossing, east of Manor Neuk Farm. Turf and rubble are all that is visible. The general measurements of the area are: 22m east/west and 12m north/south. Foundation lines are still visible through the turf. A section of wall which may be associated with the site, is visible in the *bank* of a burn which flows next to the site. This section of wall measures 5m by 2m. There is no sign of NS 89 SW 14 (an earthwork) which was supposedly located nearby.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

**NS 89 SW**
**BROOM**, rig
Rig field system can be seen on the 1946 aerial photographs.
B72 3352-3 15/5/46.

**NS 89 SW 5**
RIVER FORTH, CAMBUSKENNETH, rampart (possible)
Date visited: 23/2/96
The rampart supposedly spanned the Forth to the east of Cambuskenneth Abbey. The 1st ed OS map indicates the *location* of the Abbey Ford just south of this location which utilises a mid-stream bank of gravel. There is nothing visible in the banks on either side of river at this point.

**NS 89 SW 4**
CAMBUSKENNETH ABBEY, Abbey
Date visited: 23/2/96
The Abbey is located at the southern end of Cambuskenneth village. The site is in the care of Historic Scotland. There are no changes to the NMR description. A 'Ruin' and structural remains, marked on the 1st ed OS map, lie outside the Abbey. The remains of the eastern and northern walls of an orchard, also seen on the 1865 map, are still visible immediately to the south of the Abbey.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 1

NS 89 SW  NS 8070 9370
CAMBUSKENNETH, crop mark
A dark three sided rectangular crop mark encloses an area of about 70m square. It is seen on 1946 aerial photographs, centred on this grid reference. The feature appears to be open to the east, but this is obscured by a field boundary, and probably extends into the adjoining field. The southern edge of the feature respects the north bank of the Forth. The width of the crop mark is too great for a ploughed-out field boundary, and may be a deep ditch. It may be contemporary with Cambuskenneth Abbey, but it may also be earlier. This feature was also seen on 1988 aerial photographs beneath ploughed land. The OS map of 1865 shows no field boundaries at this location and the present boundaries are modern.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series, Stirlingshire sheet 18 1865.
B72 3354-5 15/5/46; C274 075-079 14/6/88.

NS 89 SW  NS 8061 9386
CAMBUSKENNETH, ford (possible) or pier
Date visited: 23/2/96
A mound of large stones are visible in the river bank and on the river bed immediately west of Hood Farm buildings, c 200m south of Cambuskenneth Bridge. This feature extends c 2m into the river and c 4m along the river bank. Nothing is visible in the bank on the other side of the river.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SW 3  NS 807 942
CAMBUSKENNETH, whetstone
A whetstone was found at the Ferry Orchard, Cambuskenneth, reported in 1914. There is no further information.

NS 89 SW 8  NS 8068 9412
CAMBUSKENNETH, bronze sword, Late Bronze Age
Date visited: 23/2/96
The sword was found in 1832 or 1833 when lowering the floor of an old weaving shop at Cambuskenneth. The sword is now lost. There is no further information.

NS 89 SW 29 (not shown on plan)  NS 80 94
CAMBUSKENNETH, gold ring
The medieval ring was found at Cambuskenneth and donated to RMS in 1970. There is no further information.

NS 89 NW  NS 8089 9506
CAMBUSKENNETH, pier
Date visited: 23/2/96
This pier is marked on the 1st editions OS maps at Ladyneuk. Three courses of stone wall are visible above low tide level. The pier measures 6m by 3m. It is now disused and in a ruinous and overgrown condition.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor
NS 89 NW
CAMBUSKENNETH, pier
Date visited: 23/2/96
This pier is marked on the 1st edition OS maps by a lime kiln. Four courses of stone wall are visible above low tide level. It measures 4m by 3m and is disused. It is in a ruined and overgrown condition.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 NW 27
CAUSEWAYHEAD, antler implement
The implement was donated to the Smith Institute. There is no further information.

NS 89 SW 1
STIRLING, battle site
Date visited: 23/2/96
The Battle of Stirling Bridge, 1297. The area has been developed and is now Causewayhead Playing fields. There is no further information.

NS 79 SE 4
STIRLING, ST MARROKIS CHAPEL, chapel
Date visited: 23/2/96
The chapel was situated to the south-west of Old Stirling Bridge. The area is now the site of a modern housing estate. No remains of the chapel have survived.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil

NS 79 SE 1
STIRLING, RIVER FORTH, bridge, 13th century
Remains of the bridge are located upstream from Stirling Old Bridge. The stone piers belonging to this bridge still lie below water but are not visible at normal low tide level. They were located and surveyed in the early 1990's.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NS 79 SE 2
STIRLING, CLD BRIDGE, bridge, 14th - 16th century
Date visited: 23/2/96
The bridge spans the river Forth upstream from the New Stirling Bridge. The bridge is under guardianship. There is no further information.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NS 79 SE LINEAR 501
STIRLING, CLAYTON MILITARY ROAD, A9
Stirling to Inverness, Military Road. The Stirling to Crieff section was built by Clayton in 1741-2. The route is still in use as a modern tarmac road.
Map 1

NS 70 NE 19
ALLAN WATER, Roman coin
The coin was found in 1962 on the left bank of the Allan Water. The coin is now in the Smith Art Gallery & Museum. There is no further information.

South Bank

NS 79 NE 16
OLD MILLS FARM, enclosure (possible)
Date visited: 23/2/96
A cropmark suggesting a Roman temporary camp was seen on aerial photographs immediately north-east of Old Mills Farm. There is nothing visible on the ground at this location.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NS 89 SW
RIVERSIDE, QUEENSHAUGH, rig
Broad rig running roughly north-south, seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B72 3355-6 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW
UPPER TAYLORTON, earthworks, rig
Linear earthworks and rig seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B72 3252-3 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW
TAYLORTON FARM, dyke (possible)
Date visited: 23/2/96
Two rows of wooden posts, small stones and one large stone (3m by 1m) remain. The structure is of a fragmentary nature but can be seen for c 30m. It is possibly the remains of an old dyke.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SW
TAYLORTON PIGGERY, enclosure, parchmarks
A rectangular enclosure and building parchmarks can be seen on 1946 aerial photographs. There are no structures shown here on the 1st edition OS map suggesting that they are mid-19th century or later.
B72 3351-2 15/5/46.
North Bank

NS 89 SE 56  NS 895 903
CLACKMANNAN POW, harbour
Date visited: 24/2/96
The harbour is located on the east bank of the mouth of the Black Devon. Two
clusters of wooden piles are still visible in the muddy bank. The tallest piles
measure c.4m high. The wood is in a severely rotten condition. The 1st ed OS map
shows the Clackmannan pier and a tramway leading to it along the Black Devon.
The tramway survives as a linear bank.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey and monitor

NS 89 SE 39  NS 8835 9209
ALLOA, 7 & 8 THE SHORE, house. 18th century
Date visited: 24/2/96
Houses, listed as category C. The site is located beside the Forth immediately
south of Alloa Glass Works. The area thought to be the site of this house is now
occupied by a modern harled bungalow. There is no evidence that this site has
been removed from the lists.
Condition: Good
Action: Check listing

NS 89 SE 37  NS 8837 9208
ALLOA, 'MAR INN', inn, 18th century
Date visited: 24/2/96
Inn built prior to 1744, recast 19th century. This building appears to have been
demolished although the remains of a western wall is still visible. It was formerly a
Listed Building Category C(s) and does not appear to have been de-listed.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: De-list

NS 89 SE 54  NS 884 920
ALLOA HARBOUR, harbour, 18th & 19th centuries
Date visited: 24/2/96
The harbour is situated on the banks of the Forth at the southern end of The Walk,
immediately south of Alloa Glassworks. The harbour is now disused and fenced of.
It is difficult to ascertain the extent of the remains because of the restricted access.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE 49  NS 881 923
ALLOA, glass works, 19th century
Date visited: 24/2/96
The Glass Works is situated on Craigward Street, Alloa beside the river Forth. The
business is now run under the name United Glass. The whole complex covers an
area of c 500m east/west and c 150m north/south.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil
**Map 2**

**NS 89 SE 49.01**
ALLOA GLASS WORKS, glass cones, 19th century
Listed Building, category A
Date visited: 24/4/96
Only surviving glass cone in Scotland c 1825 (HBD listings). The glass cone is situated within the grounds of United Glass (Alloa Glass Works). No changes to the NMR description were noted.
Historic Buildings Directorate, listed buildings in the Burgh of Alloa, Clackmannan District, Central Region.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NS 89 SE 45**
ALLOA GASWORKS, gasworks
Date visited: 24/2/96
Alloa Gasworks are situated c 30m from the bank of the Forth and lie immediately to the west of Alloa Glass Works. The site is dominated by a huge metal cylindrical gas holder.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

**NS 89 SE 35**
CAMBUS HARBOUR, harbour
Date visited: 23/2/96
The site is located on the river bank at the end of a footpath which continues from Forth Street, Cambus. A semi-circular stone base has been built into the river bank. This stone base measures 1m by 0.5m and rises c 1m above the water. It has two notches on its top surface, c 0.10m deep. It is surrounded by similar stone, rubble and wooden posts which cover an area of 5m - 6m along the river bank. The north side of the river bank is man-made at this point and there is a footpath running along the top and a basin-like depression in the ground. A rectangular stone kerb lies at the southern end of this depression. The whole area is very overgrown. The 1st ed OS map shows the location of a crane at this location.
Note also that the 1st edition OS map shows a pier and harbour at NS 858 933 which were undetected during the survey.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

**NS 89 SW 36**
HAUGH, earthwork, pier, 18th century
Date visited: 23/2/96
A pier was located at the mouth of the Devon in 1793. In 1971 timbers were visible and an earthwork on the left bank was thought to have been of some industrial use. During this survey nothing was visible on the ground and there were no signs of the timbers. The 1st edition OS map does not show any structure or enclosure here.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor
HAUGH OF BLACKGRANGE, rig
Feint rig system can be seen on the 1946 aerial photographs. Although ploughed out they are still visible as a cropmark on the 1988 aerial photographs. B72 3255-6 15/5/46; C274 075-079 14/6/88.

South Bank
NS 89 SW
THE BANNOCK BURN, rig
Narrow rig system seen on 1946 aerial photographs, in the fields which lie in the angle formed between the Forth and the burn. B72 3253-4 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW
THE KENNELS, rig
Rig system seen on 1946 aerial photographs. B72 3255-6 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW
THE KENNELS, rig
Narrow rig system seen on 1946 aerial photographs. B72 3254-5 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW 19
THE KENNELS, Country House, 17th century
The house was located north-west of Fallin, c 100m from the rivers edge. The house has been demolished although it is possible to see an outline of a rectangular structure in the grass. The area is strewn with fragments of stone and brickwork. The field in which the building is located produced a number of pieces of possibly worked flint.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

FALLIN, Limekiln
Date visited: 22/2/96
The site is located on the rivers edge, c 100-200m east of Fallin school. The disused limekiln is a square, stone structure, the lower part of which is built in a stepped platform manner. It measures 10m by 10m by 10m. This structure is marked on the 1865 1st edition maps as a disused limekiln. The building is in a ruinous condition and the remaining parts of structure are cracked and weathered.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor
Map 2

NS 89 SW  
FALLIN, concrete block, 20th century  
Date visited: 22/2/96  
The concrete block is located c 100m east of the eastern edge of Fallin on the river bank. It measures 5m by 3m and is 3m high. The block has two openings on its top surface, one circular and one rectangular. The circular opening is surrounded by a concrete wall type effect. The block may be a sewage outlet.  
Condition: Poor  
Action: Nil

NS 89 SW  
ALTON, enclosure  
Small enclosure bank, possibly old field boundary, seen on 1946 aerial photographs. The 1st edition OS map does not show any features at this location.  
B72 3254-6 15/5/46.

NS 89 SW  
THROSK, BANDEATH INDUSTRIAL ESTATE, pill box, 20th century  
Date visited: 22/2/96  
The pill box is located to the west of Bandeath Industrial Estate, c 200m east of Alton Farm. This is a brick structure with concrete roof and floor. It has a passageway entrance at the northern end and three window slits, two square and one oblong. It measures c 3m by 2m and is 2.5m high. The pill box lies near three other possibly related brick structures. The structure is showing signs of weathering and cracking.  
Condition: Fair  
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE  
THROSK, pier  
Date visited: 22/2/96  
The remains are located on western side of the stream at Throsk, immediately north-west of the point where it flows into the Forth. The site of this pier is marked on the 1st edition maps. Two rows of wooden posts run into Forth for c 10m. A further arrangement of posts, in the shape of a square measuring c 5m by 8m, join on to the end of the two rows of posts. The pier piles are in a severely rotted condition.  
Condition: Poor  
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE 13  
THROSK, kiln; pottery, medieval  
Late medieval  
Date visited: 22/2/96  
Located on eastern side of burn at Throsk c 200m inland from the rivers edge. There are no visible remains within this wooded area.  
Condition: Unknown  
Action: Monitor
WOODSIDE, railway junction and siding
Junction with branch line leading to works siding, seen on 1946 aerial photographs, but no longer extant.
B72 4258-9 15/5/46.

THROSK, pier
Date visited: 22/2/96
The site is located c 100m east of the remains of Alloa Bridge. The remains of a stone pier with two courses of stone are visible on the north side of a structure measuring c 20m by 2m. The pier is disused and in a state of severe disrepair.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

ALLOA BRIDGE, bridge
Date visited: 22/2/96
The remains of a rail bridge spans the Forth, c 400m west of Throsk at its south end and the Rhind on the north side. The bridge has been dismantled and only its vertical supports remain. The metal parts of the bridge supports are exposed to continuous weathering and are corroding. The rail bridge was in use as such in 1946.
B72 4258-9 15/5/46.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

POPPLETREES, cropmarks
Linear cropmarks and field system seen on 1988 aerial photographs.
274 075-076 14/6/88

KERSIE MAINS, rig
Broad rig seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
72 4259-60 15/5/46.

KERSIE MAINS, farmhouse, 17th century
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 22/2/96
The house is situated c 800m west of South Alloa. It is an occupied building and working farm. There is no further information or changes to NMR entry (1974).
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 2

NS 89 SE 62
INCH, Inch farm
INCH island lies in the Forth to the east of South Alloa. The farm has been abandoned since 1982. The owner of Dunmore Farm stated that the water level at high tide reaches the lower windows of the remaining structures. A farmstead and pier are noted on the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE 63
INCH, shipwreck
The remains of a large barge lie in the river west of INCH island. The remains are severely rotted, only the lowest parts of hull is intact and the vertical supports are still visible. It is not easily accessible.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE 66
SOUTH ALLOA, pier, hand crane
Date visited: 22/2/96
The pier is located c 500m west of South Alloa pier and slipway. The stone pier is c 3m high on its western side. The site is littered with broken stones and rubble. The structure is very overgrown and the handcrane is no longer in place.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 89 SE
SOUTH ALLOA, wooden posts,
Date visited: 22/2/96
Wooden piers are located along the shore at South Alloa immediately west of South Alloa pier. There are three rows of wooden posts running east-west along the shore, below high tide. They run for c 200m and are generally in a severely rotted and weathered condition. They presumably relate to the several jettys seen at this location on the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NS 89 SE 60
ALLOA, piers
Date visited: 22/2/96
The piers and slipways are located at South Alloa and across the Forth below Alloa Class Works. The stone pier at South Alloa is c 3m - 4m high on its northern side. A row of wooden posts are visible at the south-east end of the pier. The pier appears to be still in use. Remains of a stone pier or slipway are visible on the north side of the river at Alloa. The structures are suffering from a certain amount of disrepair.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor
Map 2

NS 89 SE
DUNMORE, cropmarks
Linear and circular cropmarks seen on 1988 aerial photographs.
C274 074-075 14/6/88.

NS 89 SE
DUNMORE, ruin
Date visited: 22/2/96
The remains of Brentneuk Farm are located c 1/2 mile north-west of Dunmore
House Farm and c 400m from the rivers edge. This farmstead is marked on the 1st
edition maps. The ruins are quite substantial but unroofed.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor
Map 3

North Bank

NS 98 NW 63
KENNETPANS, harbour (possible)
Date visited: 24/2/96
The site is located on the banks of the Forth at a natural inlet at Kennetpans. Remains of wooden piles are visible on the east and west sides running north/south. Those on the east side are 3-4m long. The remains of two walls also run along the east and west sides. This harbour has silted up considerably with mud. The wooden piles are rotten and the stone is weathered. The site is generally overgrown. The 1st edition OS map shows structural elements on both sides of this harbour as well as a tramway leading to this harbour from Kilbagie chemical and manure works.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NS 98 NW 17
KENNETPANS, cottages, 18th century
Listed buildings, category C
Date visited: 24/2/96
The 18th century cottages are located within the designed landscape of Kennetpans. The row of cottages runs north/south immediately north of the Gardea Centre. The southern building is a long one storey cottage joined to a two storey house which is in turn joined to another one storey cottage. All have red tiling and appear to have been recently harled.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NS 98 NW 51
KENNETPANS, enclosure
Date visited: 24/2/96
This enclosure has presumably been identified from aerial photographs. It is located within the designed landscape at Kennetpans, c 1,500m from the town of Clackmannan. There is nothing visible on ground at this location.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NS 98 NW 57
KENNETPANS DISTILLERY, distillery, 18th century
Scheduled Ancient Monument (5012)
Date visited: 24/2/96
The distillery, built in the 1770's and closed in 1825, is located within designed landscape Kennetpans. No changes appear to have occurred to the remains since the HS report of 1991. The site is in a ruinous condition and is very overgrown.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey and schedule
NS 98 NW
KENNETPANS, designed landscape
Designed landscape identified from OS 1st edition 6" County Series map.

NS 98 NW
KENNETPANS, cropmark
Linear crop mark from NS 9050 8925 north west for 150 metres, seen on 1946 aerial photographs. The 1st ed OS map shows a drainage channel from Inch of Ferrytown at this location.
B56 3291-2 10/5/46.

NS 98 NW
KENNETPANS, building
Rectangular structure with central circular hollow seen on 1946 aerial photographs. The 1st ed OS map shows a sluice at this approximate location.
B56 3387-8 10/5/46.

Please note that the following sites are not shown on a plan.

NS 89 SE
DUNMORE HOME FARM, pier
Date visited: 22/2/96
The remains of a pier are located on the rivers edge, south of Dunmore Home Farm. A course of stones, c 1m - 2m wide, runs from the grassy tree-lined river bank through mud flats into the Forth. The remains of the pier measure c 50m long and is c 3m high at its highest point. The pier is slightly curved. It is disused and has been allowed to fall into disrepair.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NS 88 NE
DUNMORE, wooden posts
Date visited: 22/2/96
The posts are located c 300m north of Dunmore and are visible at low tide on the mud flats. There are two rows of posts c 20m long and c 1.5m apart. The tallest posts are c 0.50m long. They may be the remains of a walkway which has now become very rotten.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NS 88 NE
DUNMORE, sluice
Date visited: 21/2/96
The sluice is located immediately to the west of Dunmore harbour. The site is marked on 1st edition maps. It consists of a circular stone structure, c 6m in diameter, with gently sloping sides and outflow pipes on the east and west sides.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 3

NS 88 NE 47
DUNMORE, cultivation remains
Date visited: 21/2/96
These lie in a cultivated field immediately north-east of Dunmore village, c 50m from the west end of Dunmore harbour. There is nothing visible on the ground.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NS 88 NE 43
DUNMORE, harbour
Date visited: 21/2/96
The harbour is situated at the northern end of Dunmore village. It consists of a stone pier, c 15m by 2m, which has steps down to the water at its northern end. The harbour runs in an east-west direction and appears to have been built within a natural inlet in the river. The pier lies at the west end of the harbour and the east end consists of a stone wall topped by green iron railings. There is some cracking and weathering of stone and the pier has become slightly overgrown.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NS 88 NE
DUNMORE VILLAGE, mid 19th century
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 21/2/96
The village is occupied and well maintained.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NS 88 NE
DUNMORE, earthwork
Linear feature, from 8945 8945 to 8980 8835. A tree lined bank and ditch follow the course of the Forth and then turn inland along an inlet. Seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B56 3388-9 10/5/46

NS 88 NE
DUNMORE, earthwork
A semi-circular earthwork, part of river embankment, was seen on the 1946 aerial photograph. It may be part of 18th century improvements.
B56 3388-9 10/5/46.
South Bank

NS 98 NW
AIRTH, cropmark
An old course of the burn, now canalised, was seen on the 1946 aerial photographs as a crop mark.
B56 3291-2 10/5/46.

NS 98 NW
AIRTH, remains of wharf Date visited: 21/2/96
The site is located at the point where a burn flows into the Forth, c 1,500m north-east of Airth and 1,500m south-east of Dunmore village. The wharf is marked on the 1st edition maps and consists of a line of c 10 wooden posts running north-west to south-east and measures c 10m long. Two clusters of wooden posts are visible in the Forth. The first grouping consists of c 20 posts which lies in the river 15m from original line of posts. The second grouping lies further into river. The farmer at Dunmore Home Farm stated that during work in a field to the north of Airth village stones from a wall or road leading to this wharf were uncovered. The farmer called this site the old James III harbour.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NS 98 NW
HIGGIN'S NEUK, WW2 defences
Anti-aircraft gun emplacement seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B56 3292-4 10/5/46.

NS 98 NW 59
KINCARDINE BRIDGE, bridge
Date visited: 21/2/96
The bridge spans the Forth at Kincardine. There are no changes to the NMR description. A new bridge is under consideration because of the poor condition of the existing bridge.
Condition: Fair
Action: Nil

NS 98 NW
MUIRDYKE BURN, wooden posts
Date visited: 21/2/96
The site is located at the mouth of the Muirdyke Burn. There are two lines of wooden posts. One line lies c 45m from the coast edge, starting at Muirdyke Burn and extending for c 100m. The other line lies c 10m from the coast edge and extends for c 10m with a further few posts situated c 10m further on. Generally the posts rise to a height of 0.15-0.20m. The wood is severely rotted.
Condition: Poor
Action: Nil
Map 3

NS 98 NW
MUIRDYKE BURN, wooden structure, sluice
Date visited: 21/2/96
The site is located in Muirdyke Burn. The site consists of a series of wooden piles and supports with a metal pipeline beneath. The end of the pipeline is covered by a hinged metal lid. Wooden posts which may be associated with this site are visible further down the burn towards the Forth. The wooden structure is located in the mud banks of the burn although a part of it is visible on more stable ground higher up the bank.
Condition: Poor
Action: Nil

NS 98 SW
SPRINGFIELD, crop mark
Ovoid crop mark visible on 1946 aerial photographs. B56 3042-3 10/5/46.

NS 98 SW 2
ORCHARDHEAD, Laird’s House, 17th century
Date visited: 21/2/96
This lairds dwelling was L-shaped and three storied. It was roofless by 1953. The house has been totally demolished and there are no visible remains. The ruins of this house were clearly visible on the 1946 aerial photographs, but on the 1988 aerial photographs all that could be seen were the parch marks of a building beneath a ploughed field. B56 3042-3 10/5/46.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil

NS 98 SW
NEWTON MAINS FARM, cropmark
The 1st edition OS map shows that this is from a field boundary and track which have been ploughed out. C279 081-083 7/6/88.

NS 98 SW
GRAIGEMOUTH HARBOUR, ship wreck
Remains of a ship hull can be seen in mud on the 1947 aerial photographs. This was not noted by the survey team. B136 4044-5 22/6/47.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Re-visit

NS 98 SW
GRANGEMOUTH HARBOUR, swing bridge, 20th century
Listed Building, Category B
Constructed in 1906, only one of two surviving in Scotland. This was not visited by the survey team.
NS 98 SW 7
GRANGEMOUTH HARBOUR AND DOCKS
Date visited: 21/3/96
Grangemouth harbour and docks consists of an Eastern Channel, Western Channel, Grange Dock and Carron Dock, in addition to oil depots at the north-east end. Numerous warehouses are situated throughout area.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NS 98 SE 11
KINNEIL KERSE, midden: shell
Date visited: 20/2/96
A shell midden was found in 1928 along with pieces of antler. There was no trace of the midden in 1954. The site was located north of the man-made sea barrier to the north-east of the sewage works and west of a refuse dump, in between Bo'ness and Grangemouth. The site appears to be located in mud flats which are only visible at low tide. No trace of the midden was found during the survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor
Map 4

South Bank

**NS 98 SE 56**

**BO’NESS, 23 SEAVIEW PLACE, house**

Date visited: 20/2/96

The house appears to be the site of a garage. D Haston & Son Ltd. A modern garage showroom/shop has been built onto the front of the original house with petrol pumps in forecourt. Presumably this was once listed.

Condition: Good

Action: Check listing status

**NS 98 SE**

**BO’NESS, UNION STREET, harbour, 18th century**

Listed Building, Category C(s)

The harbour piers are late 18th century, the harbour was rebuilt in 1881.

**NT 08 SW 101**

**BO’NESS, dock**

Date visited: 20/2/96

The disused dock and associated lock have been drained and the mud level in the bottom is 4m - 5m below the edge of the dock. From the 1st edition OS map it is clear that the dock was built on reclaimed land since 1865. A railway runs along the southern edge of the dock.

Condition: Fair

Action: Nil

**NT 08 SW**

**BO’NESS, circular brick structure, WW2**

Date visited: 20/2/96

The structure is situated about half way along the coastal path in a landscaped area between Bo’ness disused dock and Bo’ness Saw Mill. The circular brick structure is c 2.5m in diameter and is up to 1m high. Sections of broken brickwork lie around the immediate area indicating that the structure was once higher than 1m. It probably dates from the Second World War.

Condition: Poor

Action: Survey

**NT 08 SW 08**

**BO’NESS, SAW MILL**

Date visited: 20/2/95

The site lies immediately to the west of Bo’ness Scrap Metal Works. The site is now used as a lorry and bus storage/parking area. It is a large brick building with a corrugated iron roof. This site is on land which has been reclaimed since the 1st edition OS map.

Condition: Fair

Action: Nil
NT 08 SW 97
BONESS, SCRAP METAL WORKS, scrap yard
Date visited: 20/2/96
This is situated to the west of the Old harbour, between the coast and Bridgeness Road. The scrap yard is now called Braemar Alloys Ltd. This is a complex of three structures, two metal and one concrete and stone. This site is on land which has been reclaimed since the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 08 SW 75
BONESS, UNION STREET, harbour
Date visited: 20/2/96
This is located on Bridgeness headland directly to the north of Victoria Saw Mills. The harbour has been filled in and the area is now wasteland. Remains of wooden pier piles, concrete blocks, rubble and large stones which may have formed part of the harbour walls and sea walls are visible. Debris, which includes cables and masonry, lies in the in-filled area. A large concrete block, possibly the base for a harbour crane, is still visible.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 08 SW 96
BONESS, VICTORIA SAWMILLS, sawmills
Date visited: 20/2/96
This site lies north of Bridgeness Road within Victoria Mills Industrial Estate, West Boscawen. The industrial complex contains a variety of structures, some red brick and some wood. The original stone facade with ‘Victoria Saw Mills’ incised on it is still intact. Some of the buildings may be disused. Some of the 19th century structures still survive and are in use.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SW
CARRIDEN HOUSE, designed landscape
A broad strip of woodland extends along the coast is part of the Carriden House estate seen in the 1st edition OS map and on 1988 aerial photographs.
C279: 90-110 7/6/88.

NT 08 SW 87
CARRIDEN HOUSE, ice-house
Date visited: 19/2/96
This subterranean ice-house is 10 1/2 feet in diameter and 16 feet deep. The building is situated near the top of a steep tree covered slope 100m north-east of Carriden House. The doorway of the building has been partially bricked up but otherwise there are no changes to the NMRS description.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor
Map 4

NT 08 SW 7
CARRIDEN, Roman, fort
Scheduled Ancient Monument (2836)
Date visited: 19/2/96
The fort is located partly in a field east of Carriden House and in Carriden House gardens c 80m from the coast edge on the top of the raised beach. A fort was seen on aerial photographs in 1945. Trial trenches confirmed its presence and Roman pottery has been found here in the past. No remains are visible on the ground and the field is under cultivation. This site is not threatened by coastal erosion.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SW 11
STACKS FARM, CARRIDEN Roman, altar
Date visited: 19/2/96
The altar was found at the edge of the same field in which Carriden Roman fort is located. The field is at present under cultivation and nothing of significance was found in the area during the survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NT 08 SW 31
CARRIDEN, field-system
Date visited: 19/2/96
The field system is located to the east of Carriden Fort. The field has been recently ploughed and nothing is visible on the ground.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NT 08 SW 21
CARRAS GATE, promontory fort
Scheduled Ancient Monument (within area 2836)
Date visited: 19/2/96
Carras Gate fort was seen on aerial photographs. It was thought to be a small promontory fort defended by at least two ditches. It is located on a promontory at the east end of the field in which Carriden Roman fort is located, c 100m inland. The area is under cultivation and there is nothing to be seen on the ground.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SW 23
STACKS, promontory fort, Roman
Scheduled Ancient Monument (4145)
Date visited: 19/2/96
The fort has been located from aerial photographs to the west of Stacks cottage, c 100m inland. There are no visible remains with perhaps the exception of a small ditch running round the outer edge of the promontory, c 15m wide.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor
See insert Map 14

NT 07 NE:  

HOPETOUN HOUSE ESTATE, stone & wood pontoon  

Date visited: 19/2/96  

This structure lies below MHWM. It is an old stone and wood pontoon c 15m long with large eroded iron chain at its southern end.  

Condition: Poor  

Action: Nil

NT 07 NE  

HOPETOWN HOUSE ESTATE, designed landscape  

Inventory of gardens and designed landscapes in Scotland Vol 5 112-120.
Map 5

NT 07 NE 28
HOPETOUN HOUSE ESTATE, NETHERMILL BRIDGE, bridge
Listed Building, Category C
Date visited: 19/2/96
The bridge spans Midhope Burn within the grounds of Hopetoun House estate.
This is a solid stone bridge c 4m wide.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 07 NE
SOCIETY POINT, parch mark
Rectangular parch marks are seen on the 1988 aerial photographs, may represent
the remains of demolished buildings. The 1st edition OS map shows the location of
an 'old quarry' just west of this point which it may relate to.
C279 110-113 7/6/88.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NT 07 NE 10
WINDMILL KNOWE, Windmill; Roman Watching Tower
Date visited: 19/2/96
The sites were apparently located on a ridge called Windmill Knowe within
Hopetoun House estate. There are no visible remains on this ridge of either a
windmill or tower. Alterations during landscaping works on this knoll may have
removed any remains.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

NT 07 NE
SOCIETY POINT, SOCIETY HOUSE, 18th century
Listed Building, Category B
This site was not visited as it was not on the NMRS.

NT 07 NE
SOCIETY POINT, remains of buildings
Date visited: 19/2/96
The buildings are situated c 200m east of Society Point, c 10m south of the sea wall
beside the road. The buildings are shown on the 1st edition OS map. Two houses
and a coal shed survive. Only the southern wall of the southern house remains
intact while the other house stands to a height of c 3m. The coal shed is still
relatively intact with a roof.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW
SOCIETY POINT, OLD EAST GATE LODGE, 19th century
Listed Building, Category B
Early 19th century.
NT 17 NW 3
SOCIETY POINT, long cists
Date visited: 19/2/96
Several long cists were found in 1876 without grave goods. The site was situated on the rocky promontory of Society Point. The top of the Point now has four concrete blocks sunk into ground. The largest block measures c 2m by 2m and three others c 1m by 1m. These probably relate to WW2. The site has been disturbed by rabbit burrows.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 181
PORT EDGAR HARBOUR
Date visited: 18/2/96
This is a large working harbour and marina within stone walls which are well maintained.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 17 NW 181.1
PORT EDGAR HARBOUR, ROPE-SPLICING TABLE
Date visited: 18/2/96
This feature was not identified during this survey and there is no further information available.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 181.2
PORT EDGAR HARBOUR, capstan & slipway
Date visited: 18/2/96
No further information.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 173
PORT EDGAR HARBOUR, electric crane
Date visited: 18/2/96
Situated on the east pontoon at Port Edgar, South Queensferry. This is a modern piece of machinery still in use.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 17 NW 171
FORTH ROAD BRIDGE, Bridge
Date visited: 18/2/96
Built: 1958 - 64
Spans Forth from South Queensferry and North Queensferry. Undergoing repairs.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil
Map 5

See Insert Map 12

**NT 17 NW 112**
QUEENSFERRY, HAWES INN, public house  
NT 1371 7836  
Date visited: 18/2/96  
Listed Building Category B  
The building is situated below the Forth Rail Bridge at the east end of Queensferry Promenade. Hawes Inn is comprised of a three storey building at the east end and a long low single storey building at the west end of the complex. This is an ongoing business and the buildings are well maintained.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 113**
QUEENSFERRY, EDINBURGH ROAD TWO BRIDGES PUB HOTEL  
NT 1354 7829  
Date visited: 18/2/96  
Listed Building Category B  
This is a large stone building which is still used as a hotel but has, according to the owner of Newhalls Cottages, been recently taken over by Tennants breweries and is now called the Two Bridges Pub Hotel, previously known as Holst House Hotel.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 115**
QUEENSFERRY, EDINBURGH ROAD, HAWES GARAGE, garage  
NT 1366 7833  
Date visited: 18/2/96  
Listed Building Category C(s)  
The garage is situated immediately west of Hawes Inn. There are two buildings built in L-shape plan. Certain modifications appear to have been carried out to turn buildings into business premises but the buildings appear to be well-maintained and in good condition.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 144**
QUEENSFERRY, NEWHALLS, EDINBURGH ROAD, NEWHALLS COTTAGE, house  
NT 1357 7828  
Date visited: 18/2/96  
Newhalls Cottage is an occupied building which has, according to the present owner, been greatly modified over the years. He states the removal of a stable block and the heightening of a roof as examples and gives the house a date of c. 1816.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Nil

**NT 17 NW 145**
QUEENSFERRY, NEWHALLS, EDINBURGH ROAD, BRIDGE HOUSE, house  
NT 1361 7831  
Date visited: 18/2/96  
Listed Building Category C(S)  
Bridge House is a modernised building which appears to have been converted into flats and recently harled.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Monitor
NT 17 NW 172
QUEENSFERRY, HAWES PIER, pier
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 18/2/96
The pier is situated at the east end of Queensferry Promenade. The stone pier is in good condition and used by the RNLI.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 172.1
QUEENSFERRY, HAWES PIER, WHITE LIGHT, beacon
Date Visited: 18/2/96
No further information.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 111
SOUTH QUEENSFERRY, HAWES PIER, lighthouse
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 18/2/96
The lighthouse has been built at the southern end of Hawes Pier and is a six sided sandstone structure, c 10m high. The sandstone is very weathered.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 70
FORTH RAIL BRIDGE
Listed Building Category A
Date visited: 18/2/96
Twin track steel railway bridge 2.5km long and 47m above MHWM. Built in 1882-90. Spans the Firth of Forth between South and North Queensferry. It was constructed just after the Tay Bridge disaster and so safety was a great consideration.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 9
INCH GARVIE, fort, 17th century
Not visited
Inchgarvie was defended by the Royalists against Cromwell in the Civil War. It had many guns mounted on it. The remains of a fort were described as being in poor condition in 1955 with modern brickwork having been incorporated into the structure during the past two World Wars. The average height of the walls was 4.5m.
Dickson 1899 Inchgarvie, pp 3-31
Map 5

NT 17 NW 10  NT 1368 7951
INCH GARVIE, 16th century castle, anti-aircraft battery
Not Visited
A fort was built on the island in 1513 by James IV. It was subsequently used as a state prison until the purchase of the Bass Rock in 1671 (Dickson 1899, ). During the Civil wars it was occupied by Royalist troops. It was repaired and mounted with cannon in the Napoleonic war. By 1854 (Name Book) the fortifications were described as ruinous. These remains were incorporated into the modern defensive works of the 2WW. The anti-aircraft battery can be seen on the 1947 aerial photographs.
B136 4010-11 22/6/47.

NT 17 NW 13  NT 1371 7950
INCH GARVIE, battery
Not visited
Occupies the highest point of the island. The walls of the battery have been reduced in height. It was occupied by Royalist forces along with NT 17 NW 10 and 9 above.

NT 17 NW 49  NT 1443 7868
DALMENY HOUSE, LONG CRAIG GATELODGE, lodge
Listed Building Category C(S)
Date visited: 17/2/96
Early 19th century house in neo-Tudor style. This is an occupied two storied stone house with small garden areas to the west and north.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE 73  NT 1534 7933
ST MARGARET’S WELL, well
This spring well was thought to be names after Queen Margaret. This was too far inland and was not visited during the survey.

NT 17 NE  NT 156 793
FISHERS COTTAGE, circular concrete structures, 2WW
Date visited: 17/2/96
The structures lie c 200-300m west of Earl Cairnie on same high promonotry. Two of the structures are circular and consist of a small room at ground floor level with a circular open platform above which is surrounded by iron railings. The structures measure c 5m in diameter with a height of c 4m. In addition there is a rectangular structure which contains two small rooms at ground level with a middle entrance. In one of the rooms is a circular stone c 1m by 1m and 0.25m thick which rests on a wooden stand. These structures probably relate to 2WW defences. The first is probably a gun emplacement.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor
NT 17 NE
HOUNDF POINT, wooden posts, possible pier
Date visited: 17/2/96
The posts are situated immediately west of Hound Point at the extreme east end of Peatdraught Bay. There are two rows of wooden posts c 3m apart, running north-south. The tallest post is c 4m high with an average diameter of c 0.25m. The wood is in a severely rotted and weathered condition. These are probably the remains of a wooden pier.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE 70
HOUNDF POINT BATTERY, 20th century
Date visited: 17/2/96
Armed 1914, disarmed 1916. Concrete structures, two circular and one rectangular. Circular structures consist of small room at ground level, with iron railed circular platform above. The rectangular structure consists of two small rooms with middle entrance. Circular stone 1m diameter 0.25m thick resting on wooden stand. The site is overgrown, the concrete is weathering, and the iron is corroding.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE 9
DALMENY PARK, Icng cist, 6th century AD
Date visited: 17/2/96
A cist was found in 1915 which contained beads possibly of Anglian date. This site is at least 100m from the coast edge.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE
DALMENY designed landscape
Inventory of gardens and designed landscapes in Scotland Vol 5, 55-61.

NT 17 NE
BARNBOUGLE CASTLE, concrete blocks, 2WW
Date visited: 17/2/96
These blocks lie against the coastal bank c 400m west of Barnbougle Castle. There are around a dozen blocks, all c 3.5m by 2m, laid in an east-west line against the sandy beach bank. They appear to have been placed here fairly recently but may originally have been part of the coastal defences. They are now used to prevent further erosion of the bank and stop sand spreading onto Dalmeny House park land. Some of the blocks are broken or cracked.
Condition: Fair
Action: Nil
Map 5

NT 17 NE 6
BARNBOUGLE CASTLE, castle, 17th century
Listed Building, Category B; Scheduled Ancient Monument
Date visited: 17/2/96
This Castle was originally built in the 17th century and was rebuilt in 1881. It is located on the coast edge on rocky promontory within Dalmeny House estate. There are no apparent changes to the NMRS description (1975).
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE 6.1
BARNBOUGLE CASTLE, castle garden
No information on this site.

NT 17 NE 36
BARNBOUGLE CASTLE, 'cup-markings'
Apparently there is a rock built into the sea wall which has a multitude of natural cup shape depressions varying in diameter from 0.01m to 0.04m. This was not visited because of the restricted access to the area.
NT 17 NE
LONG GREEN BEACH, wooden piles
Date visited: 17/2/96
The site lies at HWM on Long Green beach. It consists of two lines of wooden posts, one running north-south the other running east-west. Three large stones, all measuring c 1m by 1m, lie at the posts point of axis. The stones lie on the southern end of a wooden platform, c 3m by 1.5m and 0.40m high. The posts measure c 0.15m by 0.05m and c 0.15m high and are in a severely rotted state.
Condition: Poor
Action: Nil

NT 17 NE
DALMENY POLICIES, 1-4 LONG GREEN, cottages
Listed Building Category C(s)
These consist of a row of mid to late 19th century cottages. These are occupied and well maintained.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 17 NE
EAGLE ROCK, line of stones
Date visited: 17/2/96
This broken line of stones runs east-west for c 400m within the public footpath which lies to the west of Eagle rock. The stones measure c 0.25 by 0.10m each and may mark an old path edge or boundary. It is possible, however, that they are natural. The stones are open to continuous human disturbance as the footpath is a well used one.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE 11
EAGLE ROCK, rock carving
In Guardianship (90124)
Date visited: 17/2/96
Situated on a rocky outcrop on Dunmore beach. The figure is as described although the protective iron grill is no longer in place (NMR 1974) The figure is open to continuous weathering and possible human disturbance.
Condition: Poor
Action: Replace protective grill

NT 17 NE
CRAMMOND, wooden posts
Date visited: 17/2/96
Located on Crammond beach immediately west of point where river Almond flows into Forth. A series of wooden posts placed at intervals of c 20 by 25m, running east/west along shore. The posts are visible for c 0.15-0.20m out of the sand and are in a very rotted condition. They were possibly used to tether boats.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
NT 17 NE 82
CRAMOND harbour
Date Visited: 26/02/96
Small boats still use the River Almond at Cramond as a mooring point. The remains of timber posts at the mouth of the river on the west bank (NT 1885 7710) may be the remains of earlier moorings.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 17 NE 92
CRAMOND chert flakes
Find spot reported in 1993
Date Visited: 26/02/96
There was no evidence on the ground at this find spot.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE 61, 75, 79, 87, 89, 91.
CRAMOND Various sites
61 Medieval village
75 flints
79 chapel
87 excavations
89 trumpet brooch found
91 flints, possible kiln
Date visited: 26/02/96
This area is partially developed. It has clearly a high potential for prehistoric, Roman and later finds and the existence of a Roman fort at Cramond is well known. The area is back from the coastal edge and so is not strictly within the scope of this study. Yet it clearly has great potential and should be closely monitored.

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND, sea wall, 20th century.
Date visited: 26/02/96
A line of large erratic boulders were seen at the high tide mark forming a rough sea wall and preventing erosion of the bank.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil
NT 17 NE 81  NT 193 769
CRAMOND, indeterminate remains.
Date visited: 26/02/96
Excavations in 1978 on the line of a pipeline discovered medieval and post-med features. There are now no visible remains of this site.
Condition: unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE  NT 19 77
CRAMOND, timber posts, 20th century.
Date visited: 26/02/96
A series of timber posts were visible in the bay east of Cramond. There were at least ten visible, of various sizes from 0.25m-0.70m in diameter. A concrete setting for the posts was visible in some cases. These are possibly part of the WW2 defences and may be the remains of a glider trap.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE 83  NT 195 769
CRAMOND, indeterminate remains.
Date visited: 26/02/96
Location of excavations carried out in 1978. There are now no visible remains of this site.
Condition: unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NE  NT 199 769 (centred)
Cropmarks visible in field on 1947 aerial photograph. There are no features here on the 1st edition OS map.
B19 6016-7, 22/6/47.

NT 28 SW 1  NT 2065 8056
INCHMICKERY, artillery fortifications
Scheduled Ancient Monument 3332
The whole island above MHWM is scheduled. The island was not visited during this survey. In 1899 Inchmickery was renowned for its 'valuable oyster-scalp which surrounds it' (Dickson 1899, 303) but this had become impoverished through over-dredging.

NT 27 NW 23  NT 209 770
MUIRHOUSE
Harbour, 18th century
Date visited: 26/02/96
Described by A Graham in 1971 as west pier with a double row of set boulders while the east is a belt of tumbled boulders. It is now in much the same ruinous condition.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
**Map 6**

**NT 27 NW 28**
EDINBURGH, GRANTON HARBOUR
28. Railway Station  
28.1 Middle Pier  
28.2 Western Breakwater  
28.3 East Breakwater  
Date visited: 26/02/96  
Granton Harbour is still in use and is well maintained. The south side of the western Harbour appears to be reclaimed by dumping waste material. There appears to be some recent dumping and erosion of this area.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Nil

**NT 27 NW 29**
EDINBURGH, GRANTON SQUARE, hotel, bank, club  
Date visited: 26/02/96  
This building is in use as a social club.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Nil

**NT 27 NW 30**
EDINBURGH, GRANTON SQUARE, HMS CLAVERHOUSE  
Date visited: 26/02/96  
HMS Claverhouse was closed as a Naval Training Centre in 1994 and is still empty.  
Condition: Fair  
Action: Nil

**NT 27 NW 48**
EDINBURGH, 152 LOWER GRANTON RD, Bakery and shop  
Date visited: 23/02/96  
This structure is still in use.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Nil

**NT 27 NW 19**
EDINBURGH, WARDIE COTTAGES, houses  
Date of Visit: 26/02/96  
A row of brick-built two storey cottages. All houses were occupied and in a good state of repair.  
Condition: Good  
Action: Nil

**NT 27 NW 10**
WARDIE  
Breakwater, possibly Roman  
Date visited: 26/02/96  
A deposit of boulders noted by G S Maxwell was not visible on the shore at Wardie, however it was nearly high tide and they would probably be below the water line.  
Condition: unknown  
Action: Survey
NT 27 NW 32
EDINBURGH, CHAIN PIER INN, pier, public house
Date visited: 23/02/96
Still in use as a Public House.
Not visible to survey team.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 27 NE 81
EDINBURGH,
NEWHAVEN MAIN ST POST OFFICE
Inscribed Stones
Date visited: 23/02/96
No inscribed stones were visible on or in the Post Office building. However an inscribed stone is set into the gable end of a new development 150m west of the Post Office in Auchinleck Court. The stone bears the date 1588 and has a carving of a ship and masons tools and inscriptions in English and Latin.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 27 NE 76
EDINBURGH, NEWHAVEN HARBOUR
Date visited: 23/02/96
76 Newhaven Harbour
76.1 Fishmarket
76.2 East Lighthouse - disused
76.3 West Lighthouse
Date visited: 23/02/96
Newhaven Harbour is a small harbour used mainly by pleasure craft. The harbour and breakwaters are well maintained, both lighthouses are upstanding and in good condition. The fishmarket is now split into two buildings, the southern half is now a Harry Ramsdens fish restaurant. The northern half appeared to be empty but may be used as a store.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 27 NE 14
NEWHAVEN, Chapel, 16th century
Date visited: 23/02/96
Excavations took place here in 1972 when development of the site took place. There are now no visible remains of the chapel.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 27 NE 117
EDINBURGH, LEITH, mills
Date visited: 23/02/96
A modern complex still in use as a flour mill and store.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil
Map 6

NT 27 NE 57

EDINBURGH, LEITH DOCKS
57.01 West Breakwater, Lighthouse
57.02 East Breakwater, Lighthouse
57.03 New Entrance Lock
57.04 Imperial Dock (Hydraulic crane and cabin Scheduled 3528)
57.05 Edinburgh Dock
57.06 Victoria Dock (Swingbridges Scheduled 3709, 3849)
57.07 West Breakwater
57.08 East Breakwater

Date visited: 23/02/96

The harbour at Leith is a large commercial port with a series of docks, dry docks, cranes, depots and stores. It is well maintained and the Victorian developments are still extant.

Victoria Dock lies in front of the new Scottish Office and is now out of use as a commercial dock.

Condition: Good

Action: Nil
NT 27 NE 126
EDINBURGH, LEITH, HENRY ROBB SHIPBUILDING YARD
Date visited: 23/02/96
A modern complex within Leith docks.
Condition: Nil
Action: Monitor

NT 27 NE 43
EDINBURGH, LEITH DOCKS, Martello Tower
Scheduled (2418)
Date visited 23/02/96
Because of the security measures at Leith Docks it was not possible to view the
Martello Tower at close quarters. However, it is still a prominent feature in the
docks and appears to be in good condition.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 27 NE 114
SEAFIELD, per footings
Date visited: 23/02/96
A series of wooden posts are visible above the water running north-south for
approximately 80m and then turning to the north-west. Piles of associated rubble
are also visible.
The wooden posts appeared to be rotting away and the piles of rubble may be
where other wooden posts have been pulled out.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 27 NE 19
FRIGGATE MUIR, barrow, prehistoric
Date visited: 23/02/96
Three cists were found in 1821 under a tumulus of sand in this approximate
location. There is no sign of cists at present in this area.
Condition: unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 37 SW
PORTOBELLO, Figgate Burn
Date visited: 23/02/96
Sherds of earthenware were noted in the Figgate Burn as it meandered across
Portobello Beach. They are of a type produced at the Thistle Pottery at the turn of
the century. They may be wasters dumped into the sea.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor
Map 7

NT 37 SW
PORTOBELLO BEACH, Wall
Date visited: 23/02/96
Two stone built walls are visible on Portobello Beach 20m east of the Figgate Burn. Both walls are 1.20m wide and have a rubble interior and dressed facing stones. One wall is approximately 10m long, running NW-SE. Only one course is visible, the rest, if any, is obscured by sand. The other wall lies 6m to the east. It is 6m long and is curvilinear in plan. Again only one course is visible.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 37 SW 172
PORTOBELLO, THISTLE POTTERY, post-medieval
Scheduled Ancient Monument 331?
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 23/02/96
172.1 Two bottle-kilns dated 1906 and 1909 are the only visible remains of the Thistle Pottery. They have recently been restored and the flues and doorways blocked up with bricks.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 37 SW
PORTOBELLO WARD, 16-18 PROMENADE, houses
Listed Building Category B

NT 37 SW
PORTOBELLO WARD, 44 PROMENADE, house
Listed Building Category B

NT 37 SW
JOPPA, salt pans
Rectangular rock cut feature 15m by 10m in foreshore rocks below Joppa Pans House. Also an associated channel, possibly rock cut, utilising a natural fissure, which leads straight to the sea. The house may be contemporary.

NT 37 SW 30
MAGDALEN BRIDGE, PORTOBELLO, cists, urns, bronze razor
Date visited: 23/02/96
In 1881 during sand extraction works, 7 cinerary urns all in cists were found. Other cists with grave goods were also found. The ground was said to be not more than 14 feet above HWM and was in 1953 was faced by heavy stones. This area is built-up and nothing could be seen of any cists.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor
NT 37 SW 156
MUSSELBURGH, FISHERROW HARBOUR, 17th century
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 22/02/96
Harbour, 17th century, rebuilt after 1806, west pier c 1850. This harbour is still in use and is in a good state of repair.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 37 SW 151
MUSSELBURGH, 2 BUSH TERRACE, house
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 22/02/96
Early to mid 19th century. A single storey cottage still occupied and in good repair.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 37 SW
MUSSELBURGH, 97 NEW STREET, villa
Listed Building Category C(s)
Late 18th century villa

NT 37 SW 154
MUSSELBURGH, NEWFIELD
Stores
Date visited: 22/02/96
Three stone and brick built structures on the west bank of the River Esk. The most southerly structure is a single storey low building, it has a new pantiled roof and new windows. This building is in use. The central structure was a larger single storey building, the windows were blocked up and the pantiled roof was in a poor state of repair. The northern structure was a stone built structure built against the boundary wall of Newfield playing fields. This was in a poor state of repair with large holes in the roof.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 37 SW
MUSSELBURGH, FISHERROW, shelter, 20th century
Date visited: 22/02/96
A concrete, domed, semi-subterranean structure lies between the sports pavilion and the stoces (NT 37 SW 154) on the west bank of the River Esk. It has a blocked up door on the east side and a brick wall either side of this entrance. It stands approximately 2m high and is grass covered. It is probably part of the WW2 defences.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
Map 7

NT 37 SW
WW2 Slit trench visible on 1946 aerial photographs.
B88 7172-7163, 15/4/46.

NT 37 SW 174
MUSSELBURGH HARBOUR, harbour
Date visited: 22/02/96
The site of Musselburgh Harbour is now on the edge of a playing field. There is no sign of a harbour here.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nt
NT 37 SE 83
MORRISON’S HAVEN, village
Date visited: 22/02/96
The village at Morrison’s Haven is marked on Adair’s map of 1682, and a weekly market and yearly fair were authorised in 1701. By 1853 the Ordnance Survey Map shows only a saw mill at the harbour and a school and brick and tile works inland. The two storey crow stepped gabled house described by Graham in 1964 is no longer visible. However the ruins of a substantial stone built building do exist in the gardens of the modern bungalows to the south of the new road (NT 37 73). All four walls survive and the west wall survives to gable height but is not crow stepped.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 37 SE 23
MORRISON’S HAVEN, fort
Date visited: 22/02/96
The site of the fort lies beneath the new road. No visible remains.
Condition: probably destroyed
Action: Nil

NT 37 SE
MUSSELBURGH, mine workings
A circular domed building constructed from concrete approximately 200m north-east of the mining museum on the north side of the new road. Standing 3m above ground and at least the same below, the concrete walls are 0.70m thick and the building is 5m in diameter. The doorway is to the south west and is fitted with an iron gate, internal fittings include an iron pulley system hanging from the roof and a metal floor. There are external iron fittings on the roof. The building may be associated with the mine workings and is no longer in use, plants are growing out of the roof, modern rubbish is on the floor, and there appears to be a resident population of pigeons.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
Map 8

**NT 37 SE12**
MORRISONS HAVEN, harbour and village, 16th century.
Date visited: 22/02/96
The site of Morrisons Haven now lies almost wholly under reclaimed land. Two sections of the harbour wall are however still viable. One section lies within a hollow in the reclaimed land and consists of a 30m section of walling running approximately NW-SE. The pier has dressed facing stones with pale grey mortar. The visible section stands 0.70m high and is 2.20m wide. Both ends and the northern side are obscured by earth banks. A second section is visible on the shore and consists of rounded boulders standing approximately 1m high and 3m wide and 15m long. There is extensive damage by the sea and the north end of the pier is little more than a line of tumbled boulders. These remains appear to be the west breakwater of Morrisons Haven as they correspond to the location on the 1853 Ordnance Survey Map.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

**NT 37 SE**
MUSSELBURGH, concrete structure, 20th century
Date visited: 22/02/96
A solid circular concrete structure 6m in diameter and 1m high sits on the beach at the site of Morrisons Haven 15m west of the harbour wall (NT 37 SE 12). It may have a WW2 defence use. The sea is eroding the bottom third of this feature.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

See Insert Map 15

**NT 37 NE 4**
COCKENZIE GENERATING STATION, 20th century
Date visited: 22/02/96
The power station is still in use.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

**NT 37 NE 3**
COCKENZIE HARBOUR
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 22/02/96
Earlier harbour remains incorporated into design by Robert Stevenson, 1835. This is still in use as a harbour and it is generally in good condition and well maintained. A section of early stone walling can be seen.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey
NT 37 NE 3.1
Cockenzie Harbour, boatyard
Date visited: 22/02/96
On the east side of Cockenzie Harbour a building of rough stone construction approximately 17m x 5m was seen. The north 10m has been substantially rebuilt in brick and is now a 'Fresh Fish Centre'. The rest of the building appears to be a store.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 37 NE
Cockenzie, Harbour, possible pan house remains
Date visited: 22/02/96
A dressed stone wall is incorporated into the east end of Cockenzie Harbour and extends to the north. It lies approximately 20m west of the salt pans and therefore this may be the remains of a pan house. A stairway access to the shore has been built through the wall and the sea is eroding the west section of it.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 37 NE 6
Cockenzie, Wagon-Way, 18th century
Date visited: 22/02/96
This was the track of the first railway in Scotland, opened in 1722. The track itself no longer remains in the area of the harbour.
Condition: possibly destroyed
Action: survey

NT 37 NE 1
Cockenzie, salt pans, post-medieval
Date visited: 22/02/96
The salt pans at Cockenzie were established in 1630 by the 3rd Earl of Winton. From an original twelve there were 10 in 1790 and six in 1840. The remains of three of these are visible today, the remains of the others presumably lie under the Social Club which has been constructed on reclaimed land.
Salt Pan 1: an oval rock cut hollow sloping slightly from the west to the east and now filled with sand and rocks. Two channels lead from the hollow to the sea. One runs north for approximately 20m, the other runs NE - SW for 40m, half way along the channel is a carved stone forming a cap over the channel.
Salt Pan 2: lying 20m west of Salt Pan 1, a rock cut channel filled with angular rubble and used for a sewage outflow pipe, this may be an earlier channel re-used. The settling pool may lie to the south under a soil dump where land has been built up.
Salt Pan 3: a sub-circular rock cut hollow approximately 8m in diameter with a channel [3m long x 1.4m wide] leading from the north side to the sea, a fragment of iron pipe lay in the channel.
The salt pans showed signs of being water worn by the sea.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
Map 8

**NT 37 NE 2**
Cockenzie House, 17th century
Listed Building Category A
Date visited: 22/02/96.
It is as described in the NMRS. It is now in use as a private nursing home.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

**NT 47 NW**
PRESTONPANS, Boundary Wall
A wall of roughly dressed sandstone pointed with pale grey mortar 1.40m high and 0.80m thick. The wall curves to form two fingers which seem to define the back gardens of the properties on the High Street. Both walls are damaged at the north end and blocks of stone from the wall lie on the pathway in front of them. Modern boundary fences are placed on top of the west wall. The areas they define are long and thin and may respect medieval plot boundaries.

**NT 47 NW**
PRESTONPANS, Sea Wall
Two concrete walls at right angles to each other on the rocky foreshore at Prestonpans. One wall leads from the promenade to the shore the other runs parallel to the shore and fills in the gaps between natural rocky outcrops. The rocks drop off sharply to the north of the wall.

**NT 47 NW 42**
PORT SETON, CO-OPERATIVE STORE
Date visited: 22/02/96
This building is now an apartment block.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

**NT 47 NW**
PORT SETON, SETONFIELD, MANSE LANE
Listed Building Category C(s)
Former manse, of about 1838. This is rubble built and has two storeys.

**NT 47 NW**
PORT SETON, WEMYSS PLACE, terrace
Listed Building Category B
Late gothic style terrace block of 1882 (nos 1-13 odd and even).
PORT SETON, harbour
Date visited: 22/02/96
The existing harbour was built 1879-80 and consists of an east and west breakwater and a central pier forming two docks. No remains of the earlier harbour are visible. Port Seton harbour is still in use by small pleasure craft and fishing boats and is well maintained. The south wall has been recently refurbished and the SW corner shows some evidence of erosion and attempts to combat this by using stone filled wire cages. The south edge of the harbour is now a carpark and benches have been placed along the harbour wall.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

PORT SETON, sea wall
Date visited: 22/02/96
The sea wall below the car park at the east end of Port Seton is constructed from WW2 anti-tank blocks. These blocks are made from concrete and are 1.5m x 1.2m x 1.2m, some have a smooth finish others are corrugated
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

PORT SETON, swimming pool
Date visited: 22/02/96
On a small promontory at the east end of Port Seton are the remains of the outdoor swimming pool. The building is in the process of being demolished and the pool area itself is filled in with demolition debris. The north and west walls were upstanding and were of brick and concrete construction, the north wall had four tiers of seats overlooking the pool area.
A new indoor pool now exists at Seton Sands Caravan Park.
The library that was opposite the outdoor swimming pool has also been demolished.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

PORT SETON, sea wall
Date visited: 22/02/96
A line of railway sleepers set upright to form a barrier runs at the back of Seton Sands opposite the Seton Sands Caravan Park. A low concrete barrier runs parallel to this approximately 2.20m in front of it. Both barriers are being covered in sand.
Both barriers may have been used to prevent erosion and particularly to keep the sand in place as a tourist facility and attraction.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

Map 8
Map 8

NT 47 NW 14  NT 4243 7583
LONGNIDDRY, cist
Date visited: 22/02/96
A short cist was found in 1917 when the golf course was being constructed. This site is still within the golf course.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 47 NW 13  NT 428 759
LONGNIDDRY, cist
Date visited: 22/02/96
A short cist was found in 1917 when the golf course was being constructed. This site is still within the golf course.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 47 NW 2  NT 428 763
SETON SANDS, hoard
Terrets (two), spiral finger ring, plain finger ring, found about one foot below surface of the black sand, over an area of roughly 50 metres diameter. Interpreted as Iron Age hoard. Information from Alison Sheridon, NMS.

NT 47 NW 4  NT 430 761
LONGNIDDRY, WW2 Defences
Date visited: 22/02/96
These consist of a double row of concrete blocks running parallel to the shore at Longniddry Bents. The blocks run for approximately 1km through the dunes at approximately 30m distance from the shore. They are of cast, smooth, reinforced concrete.
At NT 4330 7635 the concrete blocks appear on the shore running approximately north-south. The ones in the sea have been broken up and are little more than piles of concrete rubble, as they run inland they become obscured by the sand dunes and grass. The anti-tank blocks are visible along the shoreline on 1946 aerial photographs extending from NT 4145 7590 to 4340 7670.
BS8 7176-7, 15/4/46.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 47 NW 7  NT 4398 7693 to 4497 7899
LONGNIDDRY, WW2 Defences.
Double row of WW2 anti-tank blocks along coastal road observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5233-6, 15/4/46.

NT 47 NW 7  NT 4421 7699
LONGNIDDRY GOLF COURSE, cinerary urns, beaker cists.
These features were excavated in 1925-7 and there were further finds in 1944 and 1952-3. The area is now within the grounds of a private house and was not visited during this survey.
FOUR WINDS, LONGNIDDRY, long cist cemetery
Excavations in 1989 discovered a long cist cemetery. It now lies beneath a house extension.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Monitor

LONGNIDDRY, LYARS ROAD, WOODBURN, House
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Arts and Crafts style villa of around 1920.

LONGNIDDRY, WW2 defences
Date visited: 22/02/96
On Fenny Ness headland a double row of concrete blocks running south to Longniddry. The blocks are set corner to corner and are of cast concrete with a corrugated finish.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

GOSFORD, culvert, post-medieval
Date 20/02/96
A dressed stone built, mortar pointed culvert, controlling the Redhouse Burn as it passes under the main road. The culvert is approximately 25m long, 1.3m high and 1.3m wide externally, the interior is 0.70m wide. It is probably part of the Gosford estate improvement works.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

GOSFORD NORTH LODGE, lodges, gate piers, sea wall
Listed Building Category B (A Group)
Late 18th century lodges, remodelled in 1857 and a sea wall of around 1800.

GOSFORD HOUSE POLICIES, cropmark, possible cemetery site.
Cropmark site seen on 1988 aerial photograph, resembles long cist cemeteries observed from the air at Inveresk. C279 124-5, 7/6/88. There are no features here shown on the 1st edition OS map.

The remains of a stone built structure are visible in the sand bank that forms the west side of the main coast road, opposite the gatehouse for Gosford House. The east wall exists to a height of 1.60m, the north and south walls project for a distance of 1.50m.
There are no traces of a west wall and the south wall is badly eroded. This structure does not appear on the 1853 Ordnance Survey Map.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
Map 8

NT 47 NW
GOSFORD, sea wall, post-medieval
Date visited: 20/02/96
The remains of a sea wall constructed from large blocks of sandstone is visible curving round the bay to the north-west of Gosford House. The blocks form a sloping bank and are more visible to the north becoming little more than a line of boulders to the south.
This may date to the late 18th early 19th century and be part of improvements to Gosford Estate.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 47 NW
GOSFORD, WW2 Defences
Date visited: 20/02/96
A double row of concrete anti-tank blocks stand on the rocky foreshore in front of Green Craig Hotel. The blocks are 1.50m high and 1.20m square and have a corrugated finish, many are badly eroded and the finish has worn of to expose a rough concrete with large angular inclusions. The blocks run for approximately 120m on the shore and continue on the other side of the stone boundary wall in the woods.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 47 NW
GOSFORD, WW2 Defences
Double row of WW2 anti-tank blocks observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5233-4, 15/4/46.

NT 47 NW
GOSFORD, sea wall
Date visited: 28/02/96
A line of wooden railway sleepers has been set upright to form a revetment wall in the small bay north of Green Craig Hotel. They are almost completely obscured by blown sand.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
NT 48 SW
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, building
A small rough, stone built, mortar pointed irregularly shaped building at the south west end of Kilspindie Golf Course. The building is composed of a small roofed room (roughly 2m by 2m) with a door on the north side and an enclosed area east of this. The walls stand approximately 2m high. Local tradition has it that this building was used as a magazine in the 18th or 19th century. The golf-hole nearest to this structure is called 'The Magazine'. This building is not marked on the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 48 SW
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, building
Date visited 20/02/96
A dressed stone three walled structure at the west end of Kilspindie Golf Course. The structure is currently used as a shelter for golfers and has a wooden lean-to and benches on the south side. The structure stands approximately 4m high and incorporates several pieces of architectural fragments and dressed stones in the west and east walls. The walls are pointed with a pale grey mortar with shell inclusions. The north wall is 6m long and the east and west walls 1.3m long, the ends of the shorter walls are faced and there are no visible remains of a south wall. Local tradition has it that this too was a magazine.
This building is not marked on the First Edition Ordnance Survey.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 48 SW 1
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, fort
Date visited: 20/02/96
This multivallate fort has been identified from aerial photographs. It would lie within the golf course. No evidence of this fort could be seen during the survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 48 SE
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, WW2 Defences
Date visited: 20/02/96
Type 22 pillbox observed from 1946 aerial photographs. This structure was still extant on the 1990 1:10 000 sheet, but could not be located and is therefore presumed demolished.
B108 7240-41, 15/4/46.

NT 48 SE 33
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, earthwork
Scheduled (SAM 5759)
Date visited: 20/02/96
Cropmarks of a 2 or 3 ditched earthwork were identified from aerial photographs. They show a semi-circular shaped fort perched on the edge of a low cliff with a rock cut platform on the seaward side. However no trace was visible on the ground or on the cliff face.
NT 48 SE 34  NT 4500 8027
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, smugglers cave, post-medieval
Date visited 20/02/96
This cave was described as being 70 yards long with 4 or 5 recesses or rooms. No
evidence of this cave were visible during the survey. Its entrance may well have
been blocked up for safety reasons.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Identify and Survey

NT 48 SE  NT 4500 8025
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, WW2 defences
Date visited 20/02/96
The remains of concrete anti-tank blocks are visible 100m west of the
Ornithologists Hut, they appear to have been destroyed and are only visible as
grass covered mounds. Two concrete blocks are visible from the shore eroding
from the cliff face on a small promontory on the north side of Kilsipindie Golf
Course. A small group of blocks is also visible on the shore to the east of the
Ornithologists Hut. The original course of these is visible on 1946 aerial
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 48 SE 5  NT 4519 8019
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, cists
Date visited: 20/02/96
Two short cists were found on the golf course in 1925. There is no sign of the cists
now on the golf course.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 48 SE  NT 4520 8027
KILSPINDIE GOLF COURSE, building
Date visited: 20/02/96
Ornithologists hut. A small stone built one roomed building on the north edge of
Kilsipindie Golf Course. It is of rough sand stone construction, pan-tiled roof with a
single doorway to the south. It has recently been restored and is used by bird
watchers as a hide and shelter, accordingly the north wall has a narrow slot
running along its length through which you can view Aberlady Bay.
This structure is not marked on the first edition Ordnance Survey.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 48 SE  NT 4532 8040
ABERLADY BAY, mooring point
Date visited: 20/02/96
A rough oval shaped piece of detached bedrock (1m x 0.60m) has a single iron
fitting embedded into it, probably for use as a mooring point for boats or pots.
Condition: Poor
Action: Nil
Map 9

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, cart
Date visited: 20/02/96
The remains of a two wheeled cart lie half submerged in the mud on the south
bank of the Peffer Burn as it crosses Aberlady Bay. The wheels have iron rims and
some spokes are still visible.
Condition: Poor
Action: Nil

NT 48 SE
KILSPINDIE, sea wall
Date visited: 20/02/96
A 200m section of revetment wall runs along the shore north-west of Kilspindie
House. The wall is constructed of large sandstone blocks with shingle and bricks
dumped behind. Sections of the wall are collapsed and the bank is eroding from
behind, other sections have been recently pointed with cement.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor

NT 48 SE
KILSPINDIE, house
Listed Building Category B
Late 18th century two storey house with 19th century alterations and modern
additions. Formerly known as the New House, was apparently used in 19th
century by the Earl of Wemyss as housing for fishermen.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, wrecks, post-medieval
Date visited: 20/02/96
A series of wooden ribs project from the mud flats in Aberlady Bay indicating the
presence of several wrecks. The ribs project from the mud to a height of between
0.20m and 2.0m. Stone cabbles lie amongst the ribs, which would originally have
been ballast. The wood is decaying and the mud flats appear to be encroaching on
the site.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
Map 9

NT 48 SE 3
KILSPINDIE CASTLE, 10th century
Scheduled S997
Date visited: 20/02/96
An 8m section of the north wall is all that remains of this castle. This wall is 1m thick and stands 1.60m high and is composed of dressed sandstone pointed with a light grey mortar. One gun loop and two doorways remain in this section. A 20m line of rubble stretches to the east of the wall.
The castle stands in a rough grass pasture which has been ploughed in the past. The rubble may be a clearance cairn produced by ploughing. The remaining section of the castle is threatened by two trees growing by the walls and by rabbits burrowing beneath it. The field around this castle has produced a considerable range of finds. There are coins, strap ends and an enamelled mount, all of Anglian type, and the terminal of a Scoto/Irish crozier. Much medieval and later material including coins and pot sherds has also been found. The neighbouring field has also produced medieval material. Information from David Caldwell, National Museums of Scotland.
Condition: Poor
Action: Archaeological Survey and excavation

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY, THE WYND, SUNSET VIEW
Listed Building Category C(s)
House, 18th century, with mid-19th century additions.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY, MAIN STREET, THE GARDENS
Listed Building Category E
Late 18th century three storey house with carriage house and garden walls.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY, MAIN STREET, THE GARDENS, bee bole walls
Listed Building Category B
Ashlar bee boles set into rubble garden wall of The Gardens. Dated 18th century.

NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, QUARRY HOUSE
Listed Building Category B
Single storey L-plan house, post 1854 but pre 1892. Sundial in garden dated 1746.

NT 48 SE 1
LUFFNESS, HOUSE, East Wing, stables with yard, the Pend, Italian Gardens with sundials
Listed Building Category A
Site of castle sacked in 1548, rebuilt as T-plan tower house in 1584. Many 19th century additions from 1822 to 1907. The sundials are dated to the 18th century.

NT 48 SE 1.61
LUFFNESS, cists
Three cists were reported to have been found beneath the entrance hall of the house. The stone slab covers were still preserved in 1913.
NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, dovecot
Listed Building Category A (A Group)
Late 16th century beehive dovecot (possibly dating to early 15th century).

NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, garden walls
Listed Building Category B (A Group)
Early 19th century rubble walls, with four gateways. Incorporates earlier walls.

NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, gardener’s house
Listed Building Category C (A Group)
Early to mid 19th century two storey gardener’s cottage.

NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, walled garden
Listed Building Category B (A Group)
Diamond plan “Jardin close” of around 1822, apparently unique in Britain.

NT 48 SE
LUFFNESS, designed landscape
An Inventory of Gardens and Designed Landscapes in Scotland. Vol 5, 150-154

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, WW2 Defences
Date visited: 26/02/96
A linear feature runs across the river estuary west of the present bridge. It is composed of rough stones forming a very low bank, approximately 2m wide and 250m long. There are three upright posts or stones marking its route near the southern shore. This feature is the remains of a WW2 row of anti-tank blocks observed on 1946 aerial photographs. B108 7242-3 15/4/46
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY, bridge, crossings
Date visited: 26/02/96
The remains of three possible earlier river crossings are visible upstream of the modern bridge. Immediately to the east of the existing bridge there is a double row of timber posts visible in the bed of the Peffer Burn and on the mud bank to the north. A probable stone causeway composed of rough stone boulders is also visible 20m upstream of the bridge and a possible stone causeway composed of rough stone boulders is visible running across the burn 50m east of the bridge.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
Map 9

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, submarine
Date Visited: Not visited
Two wrecks of WWII submarines are known to lie in Aberlady Bay and have been visited by locals. The area of the wrecks lies well out from the shore and was not visited during the survey. Position of wreck located from 1974 aerial photograph. B758 971-2 12/6/74.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, Dump
Date Visited: Not visited
Unidentifiable material observed from 1974 aerial photograph. Proximity to wreck of midget submarine would suggest they are associated. B758 971-2 12/6/74.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, submarine
Date Visited: Not visited
Two wrecks of WWII submarines are known to lie in Aberlady Bay and have been visited by locals. The area of the wrecks lies well out from the shore and was not visited during the survey. Position of wreck located from 1974 aerial photograph. B758 971-2 12/6/74.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, wreck
Hull of shipwreck exposed at low water, visible from 1974 aerial photograph. B758 971-2 12/6/74.

NT 48 SE
ABERLADY BAY, wreck
Hull of shipwreck exposed at low water, visible from 1974 aerial photograph. B758 971-2 12/6/74.

NT 48 SE
MARL LOCH, WWII defences
Site of WWII type 22 pillbox observed from 1946 aerial photographs. B108 824-2 15/4/46.

NT 48 SE
YELLOW MIRES, WWII defences
Date visited: 19/02/96
A line of cast concrete blocks runs approximately north-south through Yellow Mires. The blocks have a corrugated finish and stand 1.5m high. They are approximately 35m apart, and so would not have been a very efficient anti-tank defence. Probably robbed out.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 48 SE
YELLOW MIRES, WWII defences

170
NT 48 SE 11
GULLANE POINT, stone axe
Date visited: 19/02/96
A greenstone axe was found here in 1887. There was no evidence of any other archaeological artefacts or features in this area.
Conditions: N/A
Action: Monitor

NT 48 SE
GULLANE, HUMMEL ROCKS, WW2 defences
Date visited: 19/02/96
A double row of cast concrete blocks with a corrugated surface runs approximately north-south for 50m on the headland above Hummel Rocks.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 48 SE
GULLANE, HUMMEL ROCKS, WW2 defences
Slit trench system observed on 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5311-12 15/4/46

NT 48 SE
MAGGIE'S LOUP, WW2 defences
Double row of anti-tank blocks running N-S from shoreline observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5310-11 15/4/46.

NT 48 SE
GULLANE BENTS, WW2 defences
Double row of anti-tank blocks running W-E from shoreline observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5307-08 15/4/46.

NT 48 SE
GULLANE BENTS, WW2 defences
Double row of anti-tank blocks running S-N from dunes to shoreline observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 7311-12 15/4/46.

NT 48 SE
GULLANE BENTS, WW2 defences
A row of broken anti-tank cubes lies on the beach, they are of cast concrete with a corrugated surface. Pieces of cement rubble lie on the beach from cubes that have been blown up.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
**Map 9**

**NT 48 SE 56**
GULLANE, copper cauldron
Date visited: 19/02/96
Two fragments of a copper cauldron of probable Iron Age date were found by a metal detectorist in 1990. There was no evidence of any archaeological features in this area during the survey.
Condition: N/A
Action: Monitor

**NT 48 SE**
JAMIE'S NEUK, WW2 defences
WW2 slit trench observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 7310-12 15/4/46.

**NT 48 SE 13**
ST PATRICK'S CHAPEL, medieval
Date visited: 19/02/96
St Patrick's Chapel, known to have been in existence in the 16th century, lay covered by sand in the sand dunes north of Gullane until it was excavated at the beginning of this century. The walls can still be seen and are as described in by RCHAMS in 1962. There is a plantation of conifers on three sides of the chapel and tree roots are visible within the structure which may be undermining it.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor the tree damage

**NT 48 SE 15**
JAMIE'S NEUK, cairns, Iron Age
Date visited: 19/02/96
Forty small cairns were seen in 1908 in this area. The largest was excavated, and found to contain five burials. This area was partly used as a golf course and partly under afforestation by 1975 and the cairns were not visible. No evidence of the location of the cairns was found during this survey.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor

**NT 48 SE**
GULLANE, WEST LINKS, building
Date visited: 19/02/96
A rough stone structure and dyke lies in the dunes of West Links above the Black Rocks. The structure has one room and is constructed of rough stone pointed with light grey mortar. It is 6m east-west and 5m north-south with a doorway in the north wall. The north and south walls survive to a height of 1.70m, the east and west walls are a maximum of 1m high. A rough stone wall leads from the middle of the west wall to the sea and from the east wall into the dunes, the wall is in a variable state of preservation.
This site is marked as Red House on the 1853 Edition of the Ordnance Survey.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

**NT 48 SE**
GULLANE, WEST LINKS, WW2 defences
System of WW2 slit trenches observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
NT 48 NE
GULLANE, WEST LINKS, WW2 defences
Two probable WW2 slit trenches observed from 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 7309-10 15/4/46.

NT 48 NE 1
GULLANE LINKS, cairns
Date visited: 19/02/96
Over 11 cairns were reported here in 1925, one of which was excavated and
thought to be of Iron Age date. Shell middens and flint artefacts were also reported
to have been found in this area. These cairns were not visible during this survey,
however the area covered with blown sand which have formed into dunes.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Re-visit and Monitor

NT 48 NE 3
GULLANE LINKS, wall, green glazed pottery
Date visited: 19/02/96
A wall was seen appearing from the base of sand dunes in 1913. To the south-east
of the wall numerous pieces of green glazed pottery were found. This walling was
seen in 1993 by C Kelly but no pottery was reported. During this survey this wall
was not visible, nor was any pottery recovered. The site is probably associated with
the medieval village thought to be in the Eldbottle vicinity.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Re-visit and Monitor

NT 48 NE 6
GULLANE LINKS, long cist, enclosures
Date visited 19/02/96
A Dark Age long cist, enclosures, flint arrowheads and early medieval pottery have
been found here. The RCAHMS reported in 1975 that this area was covered with
sand dunes and long grass and they could not find any trace of these features.
This survey was no more successful.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 48 NE
GULLANE, WW2 defences
Half hexagonal WW2 slit trench observed from 1946 aerial photographs.

NT 48 NE 7
HANGING ROCKS, ARCHERFIELD, caves
Date visited: 19/02/96
Two caves were excavated in 1908 and found to contain evidence of early Iron Age
occupation. The caves are generally as described by the RCAHMS 1962. The second cave (west)
has hill wash covering the floor and the roof appears to have collapsed recently.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
Map 9

**NT 58 NW 20**
MARINE VILLA, ELDBOTTLE, long cists
Date visited 19/02/96
Long cists were found here during WW2 but no record was made of them. A
further discovery was made by workmen in 1990 and a skeleton taken to the RMS.
There was nothing visible in this area during this survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Survey

**NT 58 NW**
MARINE VILLA COTTAGE, ELDBOTTLE, cottage
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Mid to late 19th century service cottage to Marine Villa.

**NT 58 NW**
MARINE VILLA, ELDBOTTLE, cottage
Listed Building, Category B
Mid to late 19th century L-plan cottage.

**NT 58 NW**
GULLANE, WW2 defences
Pentagonal embankment, probable WW2 defensive enclosure or gun emplacement,
observed from 1946 aerial photographs.

**NT 58 NW**
ARCHERFIELD, designed landscape
NT 58 NW 1
FIDRA, ST NICHOLAS CHURCH, church and burial ground
Early 13th century church. Only the N wall now remains, the others are only seen as foundations. The grave yard wall can be seen by a line of embedded stones and there are possible structures abutting the west wall.
Condition: Poor
Action: Monitor and excavate

NT 58 NW 2
FIDRA, CASTLE TARBET, medieval castle
A castle was known here in 1220 and referred to as the 'old castle' of Eldbotle in 1621. There are reports of fragmentary mortared foundations on the summit of this rock

NT 58 NW 3
FIDRA, cave, midden, pottery
This cave was partially excavated in 1913 and found to contain midden and medieval pottery. A drystone wall lies across its mouth.

NT 58 NW 40
FIDRA, Lighthouse

NT 58 NW 4
BRIGS OF FIDRA, hermitage
Date visited: 19/02/96
In 1899 it was reported that there was a bridge of rocks joining Fidra to the shore.
Upon this was the remains of a Hermitage which had been founded by Duncane Earl of Fife in 1154. This was formerly connected with the Cistercian Nunnery at North Berwick for which it served as a place of retreat. In 1561 the sisterhood of Fidra and North Berwick had eleven nuns and had an income of £20 each (Dickson 1899, 304-6). In 1962 there was no evidence of a land bridge but it was reported that it was possible to walk to Fidra from Longskelly Point at Spring low tide. There was no evidence of this land bridge or hermitage during this survey.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NW
GULLANE, NORTH LINKS, WW2 Defences
Half hexagonal slit trench visible on 1946 aerial photographs.
B108 5319-20 15/4/46.

NT 58 NW
YELLOW CRAIG, Enclosure
Banked ring enclosure visible on 1974 aerial photographs but not observed on 1946 aerial photographs.
B758 955-6 12/6/74.
Map 10

NT 58 NW
EAST LINKS/WEST LINKS GOLF COURSE, Cropmarks
Very many ring ditch cropmarks visible on 1974 aerial photographs across entire extent of golf course. These may have been caused by filled in bunkers or by underlying sand dunes, and require further investigation before being confirmed as a major cropmark site.
B758 953-4 12/6/74.

NT 58 NW
THE LAMB, Cropmark
Possible ditched enclosure seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B168 5322-3 15/4/46.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Survey

NT 58 NW 33
STRONG'S HOLE, bait-holes
Date visited: 18/02/96
Cavities in the rock which hold water and used by fishermen for holding shellfish as bait. The high tide prevented these features being found by the survey team.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Re-visit and Monitor

NT 58 NW
WEST LINKS GOLF COURSE, WW2 Defences
Polygonal ditch seen on 1974 aerial photographs. Possible WW2 feature.
B758 952-3 12/6/74.

NT 58 NW 7
WEST LINKS, cairn
Date Visited: 18/02/96
A cairn was seen within a golf course bunker and excavated in 1907. The course has since been remade and the location of this cairn is unknown. There was no sign of this cairn during this survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NW 8
PONT GARRY, human remains
Date visited: 18/02/96
Human remains were found in 1913 in this approximate location. The course has since been remade and the location of this cairn is unknown. There was no sign of this cairn during this survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor
NT 58 NW 13
NORTH BERWICK, cairn
Date visited: 18/02/96
A large mound containing Anglo-Saxon relics was levelled in 1847 while building the gas works. The gas works have been demolished. There was no evidence of any archaeological features on the surface during this survey.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Nil

See Insert Map 16

NT 58 NE 1
CASTLE HILL, EAST LINKS, Castle, motte
Scheduled (3392)
Date visited 18/02/96
The site of the castle is generally as described in 1962. It is a possibly natural mound with an earth and stone bank around its summit. It was thought to be the original castle of the De Vaux. The siting of benches and footpaths is causing some minimal erosion.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, EAST LINKS, Cropmarks
Linear and enclosure ditches seen on 1974 aerial photographs, possibly the remains of a former golf course on site, as the name suggests, or may be associated with the castle. Require further investigation.
B758 950-1 12/6/74.

NT 58 NE
GLEN GOLF COURSE, WW2 Defences
Area of small WW2 slit trenches visible on 1946 aerial photographs.

NT 58 NE 6
GLEN GOLF COURSE, midden, medievai
Date visited 18/02/96
A midden was found in 1900 when the golf course was being constructed. This still lies within the golf course and nothing is visible.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NE
GLEN GOLF COURSE, Cropmarks
Semi-circular cropmark ditch seen on 1946 aerial photographs, may be associated with golf course. Requires further investigation.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Coordinates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE 7</td>
<td>NT 5750 8555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE LEITHIES, burial</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date visited 18/02/96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In 1900 erosion of the bank exposed a human burial with no grave goods. There is no sign of any archaeological features here.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition: Destroyed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action: Nil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE 8</td>
<td>NT 5753 8557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE YELLOW MAN, cave, midden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date visited: 18/02/96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rock shelter and midden was noted here in the past. In 1962 no sign of it was seen and this is still the case.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition: Destroyed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action: Nil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE 20</td>
<td>NT 5772 8562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROOCH, 5th century AD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date visited 18/02/96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There was nothing of note here</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition: N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action: Nil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE 23</td>
<td>NT 575 856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LECKMORAM NESS, cave</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date visited 18/02/96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A rock shelter was seen in 1913 and presumably also by the RCAHMS in 1925. A slight rock shelter was noted but no wall or other human traces was observed.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condition: Fair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action: Survey and excavate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE</td>
<td>NT 5847 8518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASTLETON, CANTY BAY, Embankment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE</td>
<td>NT 590 852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASTLETON, TAKING HEAD, Structures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One upstanding building, and three partially sunken sheds with steps down or ramp entry, seen on 1946 aerial photographs. May be part of testing area for laboratory (explosive sheds), or part of WW2 defences. B108 7287-8 15/4/46.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 58 NE</td>
<td>NT 592 852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASTLETON, GIN HEAD, Research laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flat roofed buildings and concrete roadways, seen on 1946 aerial photographs. Appearance of buildings suggest they are of recent or wartime construction. Site still in use on 1974 and 1988 aerial photographs, but some structures have been demolished and replaced. B108 7287-8 15/4/46.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NT 58 NE
CASTLETON, field boundary
Date visited: 18/02/96
A low bank is clearly visible following the contours of the cliff edge for approx 15m,
a mortared stone field boundary lies 3m inland from the bank.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 58 NE 48
CASTLETON, harbour, trackway
Date visited: 18/02/96
A track way is visible leading down the steep slope from Tantallon Castle to the bay. The track stops abruptly at the shore edge where there is a steep drop to the shingle bay caused by erosion. No signs of a harbour or slipway were visible. The track is clearly marked on the 1853 Ordnance Survey Map.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 NW 1
BASS ROCK, Castle, 16th century
Scheduled Ancient Monument (765)
Not visited.
Dickson 1899 The Bass rock pp 151-240.

NT 68 NW 2
BASS ROCK, St Baldred's Chapel
Rectangular structure, now a ruin. There are many localities associated with St Baldred in the Lothians, see also NT 68 SW 1, 4 and 7.
Not visited.

NT 68 NW 3
BASS ROCK, Lighthouse
Not visited.

NT 68 NW
BASS ROCK, Enclosure
Rectangular walls, probably for enclosed garden, seen on 1988 aerial photographs.
C279 052-3 7/6/88.
Map 11

See Insert Map 18

NT 68 SW

SCOGHALL ROCKS, wall
Date visited: 17/02/96
A line of large erratic boulder wall runs along the back of the bay to the north of Scoghall Farm. The preservation of the wall varies from 6 courses high to little more than a single course. The better preserved sections show a dry-stone wall of large boulders in front of smaller stones forming a revetment. The wall runs at the foot of a 3m raised beach. On top of the raised beach is a stone boundary wall, again in a poor state of preservation and only visible in sections. The cliff face is now as much as 10m behind the revetment wall and it is subject to erosion.

Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 616 335

NT 68 SW

SCOGHALL FARM, WW2 defences
Date visited: 17/02/96
A double row of anti-tank defences of cast concrete blocks, the standard 1.5m high and 1.20m square run parallel to the shore at Scoghall Farm. There are also two gateway blocks either side of the track leading from Scoghall Farm to the beach. The block on the north side of the track is made of cast concrete and is approximately 2m high. It has 3 grooves of differing depths and heights in it. The block on the south side of the track is of a similar size but has 3 boles corresponding to the grooves. A cast concrete cylinder lies on its side to the west. Visible on 1973 and 1988 APs.
B739 010-011 30/7/73; C279 055-057 7/6/88.

Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 617 833

NT 68 SW 14

SCOGHALL FARM, iron cist cemetery
Date visited: 17/02/96
During work on the gas pipeline in 1980 excavation of sand revealed a long cist was revealed. There was no evidence of other cist being exposed during this survey.

Condition: Partially destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 616 832

NT 68 SW

SCOGHALL, WW2 defences
Date visited: 17/02/96
A square brick and concrete look-out/pill-box sits in the sand dunes to the south-east of Scoghall Farm. It has a doorway in the middle of the south wall and horizontal slit windows in the west and north walls overlooking the beach. The structure is approximately 2m square, it is being covered by the sand dunes.

Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 6200 8291
NT 68 SW
PEFFERSIDE, WW2 defences
Date visited: 17/02/96
A complex of WW2 defences at Pefferside was seen. These consist of a single row of concrete cubes (1.5m high x 1.2m) running east west on the south side of the burn, parallel to this on the north side and at 0.6m distance, a single row of concrete "dragons teeth" (flattened pyramid shapes) were seen. This line of defences is broken by a farm track but resumes on the other side and joins with a double row of anti-tank cubes running north-south approximately 200-300m inland. This double row continues on the north side of the burn, but most of the cubes have been smashed or moved around the grounds of the school camp. Shown on 1946 AP’s and still extant: on 1973 AP's B108 5271-3 15/4/46; B739 009-010 30/7/73.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW
RAVENSHUECH SANDS, sea walls
Remains of two old estate walls in this area. One length, constructed of boulders, only 2m long, lies to seaward of HWS. A second length, constructed of sandstone boulders, lies up to 5m seaward of HWS.

NT 68 SW
LOCHHOUSES LINKS, WW2 defences

See insert Map 19

NT 67 NW
SANDY HIRST, WW2 defences
The existence of WW2 defences on this sand bar were indicated by the Warden. They were not visited during this survey. The spit has apparently been increasing in size throughout this century.

NT 67 NW
BUIST'S EMBANKMENT, land reclamation
This embankment forms the tidal limit of Bellhaven Bay, and follows the course of the River Tyne almost as far inland as Tynemouth Bridge. It is shown on the OS 6th 1st edition County Series, and appears to be largely unchanged to date. OS 6th 1st edition County Series 1854, Haddingtonshire sheet 6.

NT 67 NW 70
HEDDERWICK, WW2, anti-tank blocks
A double row of concrete blocks following the coastline for 600m, the coastline at this point is low lying. The blocks are 1.50m high and 1.20m square of cast concrete and are set corner to corner. Some blocks are lying on the shore. These blocks form part of a continuous line of anti-tank blocks laid alongside Buist's Embankment to the mouth of the Tyne at NT 6235 7925, seen on 1947 AP’s. B174 4065-6 12/8/47.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

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Map 11

NT 67 NW 54
HEDDERWICK, enclosures
Date visited: 17/02/96
The site of this enclosure lay in a grass field, where there were no visible traces.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor, excavate.

NT 67 NW 10
HEDDERWICK, cist, miscellaneous finds
Date visited: 16/02/96
A short cist containing a human skeleton was found here. Hundreds of pottery sherds, flints and stone axes were also found in the area.
The site of these finds is on a plateau 6m above the shore, the plateau is covered in shrub and bracken, the sand cliffs are steep and eroding badly, but no finds were recovered.
Condition: Partially destroyed
Action: Survey and excavate

NT 67 NW
HEDDERWICK, 20th Cent WW2
Date visited: 16/02/96
At the mouth of the Hedderwick Burn to the south of the existing bridge are the remains of an earlier crossing. Two 1m square reinforced concrete blocks lie on the east side of the burn. On the opposite bank of the burn a slab of concrete lies slumped down the bank, other pieces of reinforced concrete rubble lie on top of the bank.
The Hedderwick Burn is undermining the west bank and causing significant erosion, the burn is well on its way to creating an ox-bow at this point.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 67 NW
HEDDERWICK HILL PLANTATION, WW2 defences
Course of WW2 anti-tank 'pimples', visible on 1947 APs, but not seen on 1988 APs, from the Hedderwick Burn almost due east to the coast. This course is respected by the modern trackway shown on the 1:10 000 map sheet.
B174 4062-3 12/8/47.

NT 67 NW
BELHAVEN BAY, WW2, glider trap ?
Date visited: 16/02/96
A long line of wooden posts run across Belhaven Bay. The posts are 0.25m in diameter and are set in concrete, the posts are approximately 25m apart. Two rows dissect the main row at right angles, the lines of posts are visible on both sides of Hedderwick Hill Plantation.
The posts are probably the remains of a WW2 glider trap and are being eroded at some places and covered by sand and mud in others, all wooden posts appear to be rotting.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
NT 67 NW  
HEDDERWICK HILL PLANTATION, WWII defences
Intermittent anti-tank blocks along coast, visible on 1947 APs. This area was obscured by an embankment of sand observed on 1988 APs, forming a boundary between the coast and Heddernick Hill plantation.
B174 4062-3 12/8/47; C279 133-4 7/6/88.

NT 67 NW  
HEDDERWICK HILL PLANTATION, building
Site of roofed building seen on 1947 APs, no longer visible on map. Presumed destroyed to make way for plantation.
B174 4062-6 12/5/47.

NT 67 NW  
HEDDERWICK HILL PLANTATION, WWII defences
Remains of WWII slit trenches still visible in sand dunes on 1988 APs.
C279 133-4 7/6/88.

NT 67 NE  
HEDDERWICK HILL PLANTATION, WWII defences
Slit trench system seen on 1946 aerial photographs but not visible on 1988 aerial photographs.
B174 4060-61

NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN BAY, sea wall
Sea wall forming tidal limit of bay at outflow of Beil Water. This feature is recorded on OS 6" 1st edition map. OS 6" 1st edition County Series, sheet 6, Haddingstounshire 1854.
B174 4059-60 12/8/47.

NT 67 NE 14  
BELHAVEN, Harbour
A harbour was founded in the middle of the 12th century at Belhaven. The Earl of Dunbar had a port at Bele lying within a mile of Dunbar. This port was used by the Isle of May Priory where it also held property

NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN, 1 NORTH STREET, house
Listed Building, Category B
Late 17th century two storey T-plan house, with mid 20th century additions.

NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN, 2 NORTH STREET, house
Listed Building, Category C(S)
Early 19th century two storey house.

NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN, 1 NORTH STREET, pavilion, conservatory
Listed Building, Category B
Late 18th century two storey square plan pavilion. Victorian conservatory in timber and plate glass.

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Map 11

NT 67 NE
BELHAVEN, 7 NORTH STREET, house
Listed Building, Category B
Late 18th century two storey house.

NT 67 NE
BELHAVEN, 9-12 NORTH STREET (inclusive), cottages
Listed Building, Category B
Row of late 18th to early 19th century single storey cottages.

NT 67 NE
WINTERFIELD MAINS, WW2 defences
Double row of anti-tank cylinders seen on 1947 aerial photographs, the course of
which follows the raised shoreline at its base, is only visible as crop mark on 1988
aerial photographs.
B174 4066-61 12/8/47; C279 133-4 7/6/88.

NT 67 NE 1
BELHAVEN BAY, long cist cemetery
Date visited: 15/02/96
Stone coffins were found here in 1906 exposed after a storm. A further coffin was
found in 1926, three horizontal slabs were seen here in 1962. There was no sign of
any cists or bones here during this survey.
Condition: Partially destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 67 NE
WINTERFIELD GOLF COURSE, crop marks, WW2 defences
There are several small sub-circular enclosures visible as crop marks on 1973
aerial photographs. There is a possibility that these are the result of filled in sand
bunkers. Stretches of WW2 slit trenches are also visible as crop marks.
B739 991-2 30/7/73.

NT 67 NE
BELHAVEN BAY, WW2, brick structure
Date visited: 15/02/96
A brick built circular structure sits on the rocky foreshore at the east end of
Be Haven Bay. The structure is built directly on to the rock and is constructed of
mortared brick which stands to a maximum height of 7 courses (0.65m). The
structure is 2.35m in diameter. The function of this feature is unclear but may be
related to WW2 defences.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 67 NE
BELHAVEN, WW2
Date visited: 15/02/96
On the shore to the west of Winterfield Golf Course at the base of a small sand cliff
are over 100 cast concrete anti-tank cubes. They lie scattered at the base of the
cliff. Some of the blocks lie under large dumps of sand where it has slumped on
top of them.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN, WW2 defences  
Date visited: 15/02/96  
Scattered along the high tide line of the bay on the north side of Winterfield Golf Course are the remains of over 200 concrete anti-tank blocks. They appear to have been re-deposited to form a rough sea wall to prevent erosion of the low sand bank, many of the blocks are broken.  
Condition: Fair  
Action: Survey

NT 67 NE  
BELHAVEN, WW2 look-out  
Date visited: 15/02/96  
On the north west lip of the bay on the north side of Winterfield Golf Course is a small concrete structure. The structure is a single roomed building, 2.60m x 2.20m, the walls stand to a height of 1.35m and there is a doorway in the west wall. There is no evidence for a roof. The structure offers a view of the beach and may have been used as a look-out/shelter during the Second World War.  
Condition: Fair  
Action: Survey

NT 67 NE 134  
LONGCRAIGS, DUNBAR, cist  
Date visited: 15/02/96  
In 1986 a cist was found here exposed by coastal erosion and partially covered by land-slides from the sea-cliff. The cist was excavated. There was no evidence for any further cists here during the survey.  
Condition: Partially destroyed  
Action: Monitor

NT 67 NE  
WINTERFIELD, WW2 defences  
Anti-tank cylinders, in two clumps at foot of raised shoreline, seen on 1947 aerial photographs.  
B174 4057-8 12/8/47.

NT 67 NE  
WINTERFIELD GOLF COURSE, WW2 defences  
Slit trench, crenellated shape in plan, seen on 1947 aerial photographs.  
B174 4056-7 12/8/47.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, MARINE ROAD, ST RULE'S, ST REGULA'S, hotel  
Listed Building, Category B  
Designed as a house in the American shingle style, two storey with attic. Dated 1903, with a 1952 extension.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, BAYSWELL PARK, drinking fountain  
Listed Building, Category C(s)  
Later 19th century ornamental cast iron drinking fountain.
Map 11

See insert Map 17

NT 67 NE 64

DUNBAR, 2 CLYDE VILLAS, Clst
The site is not visible. Any associated features will probably be in under the
garden which is protected from the effects of the sea by a substantial sea wall.

NT 67 NE

DUNBAR, EAST LINKS ROAD, 1-3 CLYDE VILLAS, houses
Listed Building, Category C(S)
Mid 19th century terrace, two storey, lower storey partially below ground level.

NT 67 NE

DUNBAR, GOLF HOUSE ROAD, BEACHCOTE, cottage
Listed Building, Category C(S)
Mid 19th century cottage, single storey with attic. Originally the lodge of the
Roxburgh estate, later the Golf Club House.

NT 67 NE 2

DUNBAR, KIRKHELL BRAES, long cist cemetery
Twelve long cists were found here in 1951 during building operations. Sherds of a
beaker were also found in the vicinity.
No additional information

NT 67 NE

BROXMOUTH ESTATE, linear feature
Estate wall, marked on OS map of 1854, visible on 1947 aerial photographs.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series, sheet 7, Haddingtonshire, 1854.
B174 3050-31 12/8/47.

Dunbar to St Abbs Head

New Sites seen on aerial photographs covering the 1:10 000 map sheet NT 77
NW
These are shown on maps included in the archive

NT 77 NW

MID LINKS, golf course
This coastal strip was being utilised as a golf course in 1947.
B174 3048-9 12/8/47.

NT 77 NW

MID LINKS, ruin
Structure visible on 1947 AP's, now marked on map as roofless ruin, shown on
map of 1854 as a house.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series, Haddingtonshire, sheet 7, 1854.
B174 3048-9 12/8/47.

186
N77 NW
MID LINKS, STRAND HOUSE, ruin
Walled area with structures visible on 1947 APs, now marked on map as a sheepfold, shown on map of 1854 as a house.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series, Haddingtonshire, sheet 7, 1854.
B174 3048-9 12/8/47.

NT 77 NW
BARNES NESS, enclosure, structure
Rectangular enclosure with small roofed building to east, seen on 1947 APs. The structure is shown as a ruin on the 1:10 000 map. This could be a walled garden for the use of the lighthouse keepers.
B174 3047-8 12/8/47.

NT 77 NW
ST DENNIS'S CHAPEL, CHAPEL POINT
Date visited: 25/02/96
It was thought in 1845 that the chapel had already been washed away by the sea. Human bones were apparently found in the vicinity suggesting the presence of a burial ground. There was no sign of a chapel or human bone during the survey. The edges of the Point are suffering erosion with vertical sand cliffs up to 2m high. Rabbits and moles are active in this area. There is a modern cross erected on the Point which is not related to the cross shown on the OS map.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 77 NW
CHAPEL POINT, building, post-medieval
Date visited: 25/02/96
Stone building and enclosure in a ruinous state. A rectangular structure seen on the 1st edition OS map with an enclosure.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 77 NW
SKATERAW, CHAPEL POINT, building
Roofed structure no longer marked on 1:10 000 map, seen on 1946 APs, but not marked on map of 1854.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series, haddingtonshire, sheet 12, 1854.
B17 7417-8 15/4/46.

NT 77 NW
SKATERAW, boathouse
Covered boathouse with slipway, roofed in 1946, but shown as roofless on the 1:10 000 map. May have been used as a lifeboat house.
B17 7417-8 15/4/46.
Map 11

NT 77 NW
SKATERAW, lime kiln
Date Visited: 25/02/96
This limekiln was restored by the SSEB in 1979 presumably because of its proximity to Torness Power Station. It is in a good condition and consists of a single kiln with four stoking holes. There is a track up to its summit which forms part of a coastal walk.
This feature appears from the aerial photographs to be a close parallel to the Cat Craig lime kiln at NT 77 NW 33.
B17 7417-8 15/4/46.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 77 SE
SKATERAW HARBOUR, post-medieval
Date visited: 25/02/96
A sandstone built harbour is shown on the 1st edition OS map. It was built to export limestone from the nearby limekilns and for importing coal. It went out of use in the 19th century when the sea over ran it. It now survives only as a pile of squared stones some of which form an arched shape. This feature is thought to be the remains of a breakwater pier. This feature is clearly being actively eroded by the sea.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 77 SE
THORNTONLOCH, WW2 defences
The area around Thorntonloch bay was surrounded by anti-tank obstacles up to five rows deep, seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B17 5437-5439 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
THORNTONLOCH, WW2 defences
Roofed structures and ring shaped bank seen on 1946 aerial photographs (the area is now marked as a camp site on the 1:10 000 map). Probably a WW2 military camp, with gun emplacement.
B17 7204-5 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
THORNTONLOCH, structure
Rectangular roofed structure visible on 1946 aerial photographs, no longer marked on 1:10 000 map. May require further investigation.
B17 7203-4 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
COCKBURNSPATH, REED POINT, earthworks
Rectangular raised platforms seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B17 5218-9 15/4/46.

NT 77
DUNGGLASS, designed landscape
An Inventory of Gardens and Designed landscapes in Scotland, Vol 5, 82-87.

188
NT 77 SE
COCKBURNSPATH, HAWK'S HEUGH, WW2 defences
Roofed structures seen on 1946 aerial photographs, probably a barracks block or office.
Lowrey (ed) 1995 82-3
B17 5215-8 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
COCKBURNSPATH, HAWK'S HEUGH, WW2 defences
Octagonal structure seen on 1946 aerial photographs, probably a type 27 pillbox designed for airfield defence.
Lowrey (ed) 1995 82-3
B17 5215-8 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
COCKBURNSPATH, HAWK'S HEUGH, earthwork
Regular curvilinear depression seen on 1946 aerial photographs.
B17 5215-6 15/4/46.

NT 77 SE
COCKBURNSPATH, HAWK'S HEUGH, WW2 defences
Octagonal structure seen on 1946 aerial photographs, probably a type 27 pillbox designed for airfield defence.
Lowrey (ed) 1995 82-3
B17 5215-6 15/4/46.

NT 87 SW 5
OLD CAMBUS, deserted medieval village
Date visited: 25/02/96
Old Cambus is mentioned in charters of the late 11th century and the village is recorded about 1300. It is thought to have been close to the medieval church NT 87 SW 1 (see below). During this survey no trace was seen of it.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Survey

NT 87 SW 1
OLD CUMBUS, OLD PARISH CHURCH, 12th - 15th century
Date visited: 25/02/96
Scheduled Ancient Monument (382)
St Helens Church. The original 12th century church was extensively rebuilt in the late 14th or 15th century. It probably went into disuse when the parish of Aldcambus was united with Cockburnspath before 1750. The remains were described in 1954 as being fragmentary, comprising the W wall and portions of the N and S walls. The church is as described. The church is in an exposed location but well away from the sea and so is not affected immediately by coastal erosion.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor
Map 11

NT 87 SW 1.1 NT 803 706
ST HELENS ON THE LEA, hogback stones
Date visited: 25/02/96
A complete hogback stone and fragments of another, both of 11th century date
apparently lie within the burial ground attached to the church. This area is not
scheduled. One hogback stone is nearly covered over with turf, the other was not
seen. The other 17th century burial stones lie close to the S wall of the church in a
tumbled fashion, some have been moved probably recently into their present
position. They are poorly displayed and require attention. Not affected by coastal
erosion.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey and restore

NT 87 SW 5 NT 807 707
OLD CAMBUS DEAN, cists
Date visited: 25/02/96
In this general location two or three cists were found in 1884. This area is at the
top of the slumping coastal edge where erosion here is probably fairly constant.
There was no evidence of any cists. The brow of the hill as recorded in 1884 has
probably gone.
Condition: Probably destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 87 SW 9 NT 8111 7088
SICCAR POINT, earthwork, midden, glass bead, pottery
Date visited: 25/02/96
A fort occupies the promontory at Siccar Point, with traces of a rampart on the W
and possibly on the S. There were traces of hut circles earlier in the 20th century.
A midden was thought to be located down the steep slope from which the bead,
pottery and other finds were retrieved. During this survey a rampart was visible
along the outer edge of the promontory, and a field wall has been removed from
across the area. The area of the midden was not examined closely because of the
steepness of the slope, but no midden was visible from the top. The cliffs here are
steep and the soil has slumped but is still grass covered. Therefore erosion is
probably not rapid but fairly constant. It is likely that the midden has been eroded
away.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 87 SW NT 8248 7035
OLD CAMBUS, RED HEUGH, structure, enclosure
Roofless structure in enclosure seen on 1946 aerial photographs. Structure is
marked on 1:10 000 map.
B17 7014-5 15/4/46.

NT 87 SE NT 860 709
DOWLAW, earthwork
Curvilinear ditch seen on 1946 aerial photographs. May be a promontory fort.
B17 5428-9 15/4/46.
NT 87 SE
DOWHALL, buildings
Buildings seen on 1946 aerial photographs, no longer marked on 1:10 000 map.
B17 5427-8 15/4/46.

NT 86 NE
COLDINGHAM, rig
Curving strip of rig seen running NNW to S on 1946 aerial photographs.
B17 7003-4 15/4/46.

NT 86 NE
COLDINGHAM, earthworks
Curvilinear embanked enclosure with at least two hut circles, seen on 1946 aerial
photographs. Possibly a third promontory fort.
B17 7003-4 15/4/46.

NT 96 NW
COLDINGHAM, ST ABBS HEAD, structure
Rectangular building or hut seen on 1946 aerial photographs, but not marked on
1:10 000 map.
B17 7002-3 15/4/46.

NT 96 NW
COLDINGHAM, ST ABBS HEAD, earthwork
Circular depression seen on 1946 aerial photographs. May be a crater, a coal pit,
or possibly natural.
B17 7002-3 15/4/46.

NT 96 NW
COLDINGHAM, ST ABBS HEAD, earthwork
Linear depression, possibly natural.
B17 7002-3 15/4/46.

NT 96 NW 6
ST ABB'S HEAD, Hall, defended promontory
Scheduled Ancient Monument (385)
Date visited: 10/03/96
The traditional site of the 7th century double monastery founded by St Aebbe. A
rectangular foundation which was said to be a chapel lies on a rocky promontory
which is cut off at the neck by a partly rock cut ditch with the remains of a
mortared wall on its inner lip. The RC considered this site to be rather of a later
medieval hall. Excavations in 1980 provided no datable finds.
The mortared wall is exposed to erosion. The foundations of the possible chapel
are grass covered and not exposed to marine erosion.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor
Map 11

NT 96 NW 39
ST ABB’S HEAD LIGHTHOUSE
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 10/03/96
Erected in 1862. There is a fog horn on the edge of the promontory.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 96 NW
COLDINGHAM, ST ABB’S HEAD, enclosure
Rectangular enclosure seen on 1946 aerial photographs, but not marked on 1:10
000 map.
B17 7002-3 15/4/46.

NT 96 NW 5
ST ABB’S HEAD, possible monastery, church
Scheduled Ancient Monument (2975)
Date visited: 10/03/96
The remains of St Abb’s Kirk, reduced to low wall-footings are within a rectangular
burial ground bounded on three sides by a low bank and on the forth by the cliff
ege. The church was recorded in 1372 but may have been built before that. It
was thought possible that this was the site of the 7th century monastery of St Ebba
(see NT 96 NW 6 and 17).
This site is as described, there are a few stones of the church showing through the
glass. It is not exposed to marine erosion, but rabbits are present. As this site is
off the main tourist route there is no damage from erosion of paths.

NT 96 NW 17
ST ABB’S HEAD, monastic settlement
Scheduled Ancient Monument (2975)
Date visited: 10/03/96
The location of St Aebbs’s double monastery and burg or urbs are thought to be
located here. A boulder revetment at Kirk Hill and mortar within molehills
suggests the presence of a former monastery on this level area. Excavations in
1980 suggested there had been Roman cultivation and a double palisade of a 7th -
8th century settlement. This site is off the tourist route and is not suffering coastal
erosion.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 96 NW
MIRE LOCH, rectangular building platform
Date visited: 10/03/96
A rectangular building platform was noted on the west side of the path up to the
lighthouse. It measures about 13m by 9m. It has been cut into the side of the
slope about 1m on the north side and built up 1m on the south. There is nothing
shown here in the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey
NT 96 NW
MIRE LOCH, circular building platform
Date visited: 10/03/96
A circular building platform was noted south on the west side of the path up to the lighthouse. It measures about 12 m in diameter. It has been cut into the side of the slope about 0.5m on the north side and built up 0.5m on the south. There is nothing shown here in the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey
Map 12
South Queensferry

These entries are in numerical rather than geographical order

NT 17 NW 11
SOUTH QUEENSFERRY, church; friary, 14th century
Scheduled Ancient Monument 59
Listed Building, Category A

Thought to have been founded in 1330, this friary was certainly in existence by 1441, and was closed by 1556. The buildings were still in good condition in the mid 19th century but it had become ruinous by 1890, when it was restored and re-consecrated as the Episcopal Church for South Queensferry. Excavations to the N of the church in 1970-71 failed to locate the claustral range, but medieval midden material was found. There are no changes to NMRS description (1974), apart from noting that a certain amount of weathering of the stonework is taking place.

Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 14
SOUTH QUEENSFERRY, Church, 17th century
Listed Building Category B

Chapel of St Michael was built 1633 and became the parish church in 1635. The church is situated behind the south side of the High Street. The building is now used as a YMCA day centre and appears in good condition.

Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 24
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, tollbooth, town hall
Scheduled Ancient Monument
Listed Building Category A
Listed Building Category B

The Queensferry tollbooth (Category A and Scheduled) was erected in the 17th century, remodelled in 1720, with the addition of the tower, and later altered c. 1890. The tollbooth is a three storey building with a clock dating to 1887 at the top.

Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 25
SOUTH QUEENSFERRY, 'NIVEN'S BANK, cist

Several cists with human remains, were reported found here prior to 1855 during the construction of the railway. The bank is situated to the west of Two Bridges hotel on the southern side of the promenade. There is no other information on these cists and there is nothing visible on the ground.

Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil
NT 17 NW 38
SOUTH QUEENSFERRY, THE CRAIGS, house, 17th century
Date visited: 18/2/96
The remains of a building are situated on a rocky promontory behind the Seal Craig Hotel. Only the south-east corner survived in the 1970’s. The remains are still as described.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 39
QUEENSFERRY, 1-7 HOPETOUN ROAD, PLEWLANDS HOUSE, house
Listed Building, Category B Scheduled Ancient Monument 13
Date visited: 18/2/96
Dated 1641, the original mansion of the Plewlands estate, now belongs to the National Trust for Scotland. The plan of the house is L-shaped has three storeys with a garret. It was restored in 1955. The house is situated at the bottom of The Loan on the left hand side of the road and is as described in the NMRS (1974).
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 71
QUEENSFERRY HARBOUR, harbour
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 18/2/96
This 16th century harbour was improved between 1809 and 1818. It is still in use and is in good condition.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 71.1
QUEENSFERRY HARBOUR, HAND CRANE, crane
Date visited: 18/2/96
The crane is situated on the southern side of the harbour entrance. It is made of metal and is still in use.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 73
QUEENSFERRY RAILWAY EMBANKMENT, wall
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Not visited
A rubble wall, late 19th century in date, runs from the Loan to the rear of 11 East Terrace, High Street (NT 1293 7821 to 1317 7821).

NT 17 NW 76
QUEENSFERRY, 2 HOPETOUN ROAD, house, 19th century
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
Early 19th century. This is a three storey stone building. The upper floors are of a residential nature and the ground floor is at present 'Sizzlers Ristorante'.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 12

NT 17 NW 78
QUEENSFERRY, 10 THE LOAN, LOAN HOUSE, house
Listed Building, Category B
Not visited
Georgian, early 19th century date.

NT 17 NW 81
QUEENSFERRY, 8 HIGH STREET, STAGS HEAD HOTEL, hotel
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
The Stags Head Hotel is a two storey whitewash building with a grey slate roof
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 82
QUEENSFERRY, 17 HIGH STREET, QUEENSFERRY ARMS HOTEL, hotel
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
17th century. The Queensferry Arms Hotel is a two storey building with grey slate roof.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 83
QUEENSFERRY, 19 HIGH STREET, house
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
17th century. This is a narrow three storey building with a grey slate roof. It has been recently harled.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 84
QUEENSFERRY, 23-25 HIGH STREET, houses
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey harled 18th century building. The ground floor is the premises of a Kiltmakers and a Souvenir shop.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 85
QUEENSFERRY, 27-30 HIGH STREET, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey mid-19th century building with garret. The upper floor has a five windowed facade and the ground floor is at present the premises of a shop, 'Something Special'. The gables at either end of the roof are decorated with a scroll motif.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
**NT 17 NW 86**
QUEENSFERRY, 31-33 HIGH STREET, house; shop
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey 18th century stone building. The upper floor has a four window facade and the ground floor is the premises of a solicitors and estate agents.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 87**
QUEENSFERRY, 36 HIGH STREET, FERRY TAP ALEHOUSE, Hotel
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
The hotel was previously known as the Forth Bridge Hotel. This is a four storey building which has two dates on its facade - 1683 and 1674
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 88**
QUEENSFERRY, 38 & 40 HIGH STREET, house, 17th century
Listed Building Category A
Date visited: 25/2/96
Black Castle House is a three storey building, harlequin painted black with the date 1623 on the facade. The upper floor has three windows with carved and scrolled detail
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 89**
QUEENSFERRY, 55-57 HIGH STREET, houses, 18th century
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey building, the lower floor are shop premises
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 90**
QUEENSFERRY, 59-61 HIGH STREET, tenements, early 19th century
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey terraced building of granite blocks. The central door of the terrace has pillar and pediment surrounds. The central windows on the upper and middle floors of number 61 have been blocked up.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
May 12

**NT 17 NW 92**
QUEENSFERRY, THE VENNEL, OLD BURIAL GROUND,
Gatepier, 18th century
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
These piers consist of grey stone blocks which measure c 4m high and 0.5m wide. The north pier has a carved spherical baluster on its top pediment, this detail is now missing from the south pier.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 93**
QUEENSFERRY, THE VENNEL, churchyard
Date visited: 25/2/96
Small churchyard enclosed by stone wall and black wrought iron fence
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 94**
QUEENSFERRY, 12 & 13 HIGH STREET, WEST TERRACE, houses
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
Early 19th century, Georgian. There are two buildings in this section of West Terrace, a three storey block which is the premises of a hairdressers on the ground floor, and a two storey whitewashed building which houses a betting office on the ground floor. A central close runs between the two buildings.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 95**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 19 & 20 EAST TERRACE, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey sandstone building, the ground floor door has pilaster and pediment surrounds
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 96**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 18 EAST TERRACE, FORTH VIEW, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This a three storey building
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
NT 17 NW 97
QUEENSPERRY, HIGH STREET, 17 EAST TERRACE, INCHCOLM, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This building appears to lie behind 18 East Terrace, access is gained through a
small close.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 98
QUEENSPERRY, HIGH STREET, 16 EAST TERRACE, ‘BANKDAM’, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a grey stone two storey building with garret
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 99
QUEENSPERRY, HIGH STREET, 13 EAST TERRACE, LABURNUM,
house, late 17th- 18th century
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
A two storey stone building, upper floor of which has a six window facade
Condition: Good
Recommended action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 100
QUEENSPERRY, HIGH STREET, 12 EAST TERRACE, ST HELEN’S, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
A three storey grey stone building. The door on ground floor has scrolled pediment
detail.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 101
QUEENSPERRY, 2 EAST TERRACE, ‘ST ANNES’, houses
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
Two storey building with garret
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 102
QUEENSPERRY, 1 EAST TERRACE, house
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey building with garret
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 12

**NT 17 NW 103**
QUEENSFERRY, 4 EDINBURGH ROAD TO 9 EAST TERRACE, Wall; Railing
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Stonewall measuring c 50m long and c 2m high. The wall is topped by a black wrought iron railing with fleur-de-lis effect finials
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 104**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 7 EAST TERRACE, House
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
Two storey harled and painted building. The High Street facade is doorless.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 105**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 8 & 9 EAST TERRACE, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
Number 8 is a two storey building. This building adjoins number 9 which is a narrow three storey building with a passageway entrance.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 106**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 10 EAST TERRACE, house
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
A two storey harled building with a passageway at east end of ground floor
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 108**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 1 MID TERRACE, House
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey stone house with garret. Early 18th century. The ground floor is the premises of a grocers shop. At the east end of the building can be found Hamilton's Close, which has a black wrought iron gate
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 109**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 5 MID TERRACE & 1, 3 HAMILTON'S CLOSE, house
Listed Building Category B
18th century
Date visited: 25/2/96
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
NT 17 NW 116  NT 1325 7831
QUEENSFERRY, EDINBURGH ROAD, SEALS CRAIG HOTEL, Hotel
Listed Building Category C(S)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Seals Craig Hotel is a grey stone four storey building dated 1870. There is a
modern extension attached to the east end of the hotel
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 117  NT 1322 7832
QUEENSFERRY, 7 EDINBURGH ROAD, house
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey harled building
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 118  NT 1322 7831
QUEENSFERRY, 5 EDINBURGH ROAD, CRAIG VIEW, house
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Craig View is a three storey building
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 119  NT 1321 7831
QUEENSFERRY, 1&3 EDINBURGH ROAD, Houses
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey whitewashed house bearing the inscription '17 TB AD 50'.
There is evidence of some weathering of the sandstone on with the inscription has
been carved.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 120  NT 1323 7832
QUEENSFERRY, 9 & 11 EDINBURGH ROAD, House
Listed Building Category B
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey harled building
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 121  NT 1322 7829
QUEENSFERRY, 4 & 6 EDINBURGH ROAD, houses
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey building with garret
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 12

**NT 17 NW 122**  NT 1322 7830
QUEENSFERRY, 8 & 10 EDINBURGH ROAD, tenement; public house
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey building, dated 1886
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 123**  NT 1323 7830
QUEENSFERRY, 12 EDINBURGH ROAD, house; shop
Listed Building Category C(S)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey building with garret. The middle floor is the premises of Pierre Victoire restaurant and the ground floor is the premises of a Take away food shop. The door on the ground floor has scrolled pediment detail.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 124**  NT 1324 7829
QUEENSFERRY, 14 EDINBURGH ROAD, house
Listed Building Category C(S)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey harled and painted building
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 125**  NT 1325 7829
QUEENSFERRY, 16 EDINBURGH ROAD, house
Listed Building Category C(S)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a grey stone two storey building with possible attic conversion.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 126**  NT 1307 7832
QUEENSFERRY, 35 HIGH STREET, CLYDESDALE BANK, Bank
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey granite building with an elaborate stepped-effect gabled roof which has been decorated with thistle finials and flowered medallions which dates to c 1860-1870. A single storey extension is attached to west side of the building.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
NT 17 NW 127
QUEENSFERRY, 16 MID TERRACE TO 36 HIGH STREET, wall; railings
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Early 19th century, built of large stone blocks the wall measures c 50m long and c 1.5m high. The wall is topped by a black painted wrought iron railing which has spear design finials.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 128
QUEENSFERRY, 20,21,21A & 22 HIGH STREET, houses
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Early 19th century. This is a two storey harled building. The upper floor has a three window facade. The doorways of nos 21 and 22 have pilaster effect surrounds. At present the ground floor of no 20 is empty.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 129
QUEENSFERRY, 42 HIGH ST TO 20 EAST TERRACE, wall railings
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Not visited
Ex tant from NT 1310 7829 to 1316 7828

NT 17 NW 130
QUEENSFERRY, 42-56 HIGH STREET, shops, 19th century
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
Row of single storey shops on south side of High Street
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 131
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 2 & 4 MID TERRACE, houses
Listed Building Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a brown harled two storey building which has been divided into three houses. The upper floor has a five window facade. 18th century.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 17 NW 132
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 6 MID TERRACE, House; Shop
Listed Building Category C(s), B Group
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a two storey building with garret. The western part of the ground floor appears to be empty shop premises
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor
Map 12

**NT 17 NW 134**
QUEENSFERRY, HIGH STREET, 15 WEST TERRACE, BREWERY CLOSE, house: shop
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
19th century. This is a three storey grey stone building. The ground floor is a seamstress shop premises.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 138**
QUEENSFERRY, 8 THE LOAN, house
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Not visited
Gothic, later 19th century.

**NT 17 NW 139**
QUEENSFERRY, 7 & 9 HIGH STREET, CALEDONIA HOUSE, shop; house
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey stone building. The ground floor is at present the premises of the Donald Ford Gallery
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 140**
QUEENSFERRY, 5 HIGH STREET, Shop; House
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
No further information
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

**NT 17 NW 141**
QUEENSFERRY, 1 BELL STANE, shop
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey building. The ground floor is at present the premises of 'Stewart Roberts Butchers'
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 17 NW 142**
QUEENSFERRY, 2 BELL STANE, Shop
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 25/2/96
This is a three storey stone building. The ground floor consists of empty shop premises.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

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204
Cramond Island

**NT 17 NE 24 (not shown on map)**
NT 1978
CRAMOND ISLAND, long cist
Found c 1941 near the shore on the west coast, but not reported until 1957. This site could not be located.

**NT 17 NE**
CRAMOND ISLAND, THE KNOLL, 20th century
Date visited: 10/3/96
Flat roofed brick built structure, may be associated with coastal defences.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

**NT 17 NE**
CRAMOND ISLAND, enclosure
Date visited: 10/3/96
Low drystone wall enclosure is marked on the 1st edition OS map of 1853. OS 6" 1st edition County Series 1853, Edinburghshire sheet 1.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

**NT 17 NE**
CRAMOND ISLAND, drystone dyke
Date visited: 10/3/96
Laid approximately east-west at the base of a rocky outcrop. This drystone dyke is constructed of small rounded stones, partially collapsing but standing up to 1 m high. It is marked on the 1st edition map of 1853. OS 6" 1st edition County Series 1853, Edinburghshire sheet 1.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

**NT 17 NE**
CRAMOND ISLAND, building
Date visited: 10/3/96
A square stone built building, c 1.5 metres square, with mortar pointing, is set in a rock cut hollow.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

**NT 17 NE**
CRAMOND ISLAND, drystone dyke
Date visited: 10/3/96
This dyke is laid approximately north-south and is constructed of small rounded stones. It is partially collapsing
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
Map 13

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, building
Date visited: 10/3/96
Rectangular dressed stone building, 2.5 by 3.5 m, with cement plaster. It is roofed.
It is shown on the 1st edition OS map of 1853.
OS 6’ 1st edition County Series 1853, Edinburghshire sheet 1.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, building, 20th century
Date visited: 10/3/96
Rectangular brick built building, 5 by 4 metres, with concrete floor.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, pillars, 20th century
Date visited: 10/3/96
A double row of concrete pillars overlooks the bay. Holes through top of pillars may be for metal pipes. Some of the pillars are broken.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, jetty
Date visited: 10/3/95
Concrete jetty, 20th century.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE 71
CRAMOND ISLAND BATTERY, WW1 defences
Date visited: 10/3/96
Coastal battery, armed in 1915. Records from 1918 show that this battery was armed with two 12 pounder guns, which were intended as a defence against motor torpedo boats. Surviving structures: one circular gun emplacement with metal runners; three elongated D-plan concrete structures with small arm slits to seaward; one elongated D-plan concrete structure with metal shutters on runners facing seawards (coast artillery searchlight); one roofed concrete building 8 by 5 by 2 metres, with raised floor and internal trenches. The site has been vandalised.
As these structures were roofed it is likely they were re-used in WW2, as most coastal batteries were retained after 1918. From 1939, batteries were strengthened against aerial bombardment by the addition of roofs. Coastal artillery batteries were abolished in 1956.
Lowry 1995, 93-103.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

206
NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, building, 20th century
Date visited: 10/3/96
Concrete and brick built building. It has been vandalised.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, building
Date visited: 10/3/96
Stone built building with mortar pointing. Two storeys high and unroofed. It has been vandalised and is suffering from weathering. The structure is shown as extant and roofed on the map of 1853.
OS 6" 1st edition County Series 1853, Edinburghshire sheet 1.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, enclosure
Date visited: 10/3/96
An area 40 by 15 metres is enclosed by a low drystone wall. There has been some damage by rabbit burrows.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, 20th century
Date visited: 10/3/96
A row of concrete blocks is laid across the sand, from the mainland to Cramond Island. These blocks are in the form of elongated pyramids up to 3 m high. The blocks are spaced at approximately 1.5 m intervals, with one exception. These blocks are probably the support for an earlier pipeline, and may date from the 1960's or 1970's.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, jetty
Date visited: 10/3/96
Constructed of rough stone cobbles with square timber posts. The timber facing of the eastern half is rotting or gone.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 17 NE
CRAMOND ISLAND, jetty
Date visited: 10/3/96
Constructed of rubble core and larger stones, with square timber posts. Mortared facing. The rubble core is eroding.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey
Map 14

Blackness

**NT 07 NW 55**
BLACKNESS HOUSE, country house, 19th century
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 18/2/96
Early 19th century, Georgian style. The occupied house lies on the south west side of Blackness village, beside the B903. It is a large stone house within gardens overlooking the Firth of Forth.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

**NT 07 NW 54**
BLACKNESS, enclosure
Date visited: 18/2/96
This enclosure has presumably been identified from aerial photographs. It is located across the road from Blackness Country House on the south side of Blackness village. There is nothing visible on the ground.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil

**NT 08 SE 36**
BLACKNESS, pump
Date visited: 24/2/96
The pump is located against a wall opposite a block of flats in the centre of Blackness village.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 08 SE 33**
BLACKNESS, pier
Date visited: 24/2/96
The pier is located west of Blackness Castle. The stone pier is c 20m long and is still in use. It is marked on the 1st edition OS map.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

**NT 08 SE 10**
BLACKNESS VILLAGE, ST NINIAN'S CHAPEL, chapel
Date visited: 24/2/96
This was destroyed at the time of the Reformation. Traces of an altar were apparently still visible in 1902. By 1953 no remains of the chapel were visible.
This site is now within cottage gardens and no remains are visible.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Monitor

**NT 08 SE 37**
BLACKNESS, battle site
A skirmish took place here in this locality in 1488. No further information is available.
NT 08 SE 6
BLACKNESS CASTLE, castle, 15th -17th century
Guardianship Monument
Listed Building, Category A
Date visited: 24/2/96
The castle is located on a rocky promontory to the east of Blackness village. It is under the care of Historic Scotland with full time resident custodian.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SE 6.1
BLACKNESS CASTLE, terraces, formal garden, cultivation remains
Guardianship Monument

NT 08 SE 12
BLACKNESS CASTLE, 'celtic' figure
Date visited: 24/2/96
The stone figure is located within a workshop at Blackness Castle. It is in two pieces, the head has broken from the body as reported in 1974. No further information is available.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SE 8
BLACKNESS CASTLE, burial, Iron Age
Date visited: 24/2/96
Workmen discovered a burial of a woman here in 1924 accompanied by a bronze armlet. The custodian of Blackness Castle stated that a Mr Alec Grant, an older gentleman living in Blackness village, remembers the discovery of this burial in 1924 and of NT 08 SE 9 in 1944-45. In addition he remembers the demolition and changes to some of the castle buildings. There is no other information regarding this site.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SE 7
BLACKNESS, CASTLE HILL, ST NINIAN'S CHAPEL, redoubt (possible)
Date visited: 24/2/96
The site is located on Castle Hill immediately south of the main Blackness Castle buildings. There are foundations of a rectangular structure here which has in the past been identified as a possible chapel or as a redoubt. The site is a Crown Property. There are no changes to NMR2 description of 1974. The foundations are still visible.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor
Map 14

NT 08 SE 9
BLACKNESS CASTLE, burials, Bronze Age
Date visited: 24/2/96
Two burials were found when digging a ditch, one with a food vessel, in 1944-5.
The site is thought to be at this location where a 2WW military post was constructed. There is no further information available.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 08 SE 11
BLACKNESS CASTLE, dovecot, 16th century
Date visited: 19/2/96
The remains are situated to the south of Blackness Castle, within area under Guardianship. No change to NMRS description
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 07 NE 21
BLACKNESS, ROMAN FORT,
Date visited: 19/2/96
Within area under Guardianship.
This fort was suggested from aerial photographs between St Ninians Road and the Forth at the east end of Blackness village. There is nothing visible on the ground
Condition: Unknown
Action: Nil
Prestonpans

NT 37 SE 71
PRESTONPANS, Cuthill House
Date visited: 22/02/96
This house appears to have been demolished. A section of dressed sandstone wall which may be a boundary wall for Cuthill House is visible in the courtyard of a new housing development.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil

NT 37 SE 86
PRESTONPANS, salt works
Date visited: 22/02/96
The site of the salt works is now a modern apartment block. It is unclear if this is a new structure or a renovated building.
Condition: Unclear
Action: Survey

NT 37 SE
PRESTONPANS, FORTH TAVERN
Listed Building Category B
Public house, Arts and Crafts style, 1908. This building was not visited during this survey

NT 37 SE 72
PRESTONPANS GAS WORKS
No further information.

NT 37 SE 16
PRESTONPANS, long cist
Date visited: 22/02/96
A long cist was found in 1951 in a courtyard. There is no evidence of this cist at present.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Monitor

NT 37 SE 73
PRESTONPANS, 163 HIGH STREET
Gas holder station, shop. This site was not visited during this survey.
Map 15

NT 37 SE 19
PRESTON, WEST CHURCHYARD
Listed Building Category B
This was the site of a 14th century chapel. An enclosure wall (19th century) incorporates 17th and 18th century tombstones. It was not visited during the survey.

NT 37 SE
PRESTONPANS, wall
Date visited: 22/02/96
A dressed sandstone wall, 3m high, forms the northern boundary of modern house plots on Prestonpans High St/ Edinburgh Rd. This 70m section is composed of walls of several different periods and styles: the east section has 2 blocked up windows and 1 large blocked-up doorway. The central section is of rougher construction but less eroded, 6 square blocked-up windows are visible. The west section is constructed from dressed sandstone blocks and has three blocked-up lower windows.
Condition: Fair
Action: Nil

NT 37 SE
PRESTONPANS, wall
Date visited: 22/02/96
This section of wall lies immediately to the west of NT 389 7475 and is a rough sandstone wall, heavily mortared. The top courses are of brick. Part of this section forms the north boundary of the park area in Prestonpans High Street and has stone built turrets on each corner. This may be a later edition to enhance the appearance of the park area.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 37 SE 18
PRESTONPANS PARISH CHURCH
Listed Building, no Category
Date visited: 22/02/96
The present church was erected in 1774 incorporating elements of the 16th century church. The church is in use and is as described in 1972.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 37 SE 88
PRESTONPANS, HIGH STREET, brewery
Date visited: 22/02/96
There are no visible remains of this building. The area is now a flat grass covered area, part of it is tarmaced and used as a car park and boat storage yard.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil
NT 37 SE 11
PRESTONPANS HIGH STREET, dovecotes
Date visited: 22/02/96
Two dovecotes were reported in 1938 in the yard of the brewery (NT 37 SE 88), close to the coast. They were thought to be very old, and to have belonged to the abbeys of Holyrood and Newbattle. When visited by the OS in 1972 they could not be found. This survey could not locate them.

NT 37 SE 87
PRESTONPANS, HIGH STREET, maltings
Date visited: 22/02/96
There are no visible remains of this building. The area is now a flat grass covered area, part of it is tarmaced and used as a car park and boat storage yard.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil
Map 16

North Berwick

NT 58 NE  
NORTH BERWICK, 4 WESTGATE, post office, gateway
Listed Building, Category B
Designed by HM Office of Works in 1906 as a post office. A two storey Edwardian building with ashlar frontage.

NT 58 NE 33  
NORTH BERWICK, 93 HIGH STREET, shop
Listed Building, Category C (a)
House, mid 18th century, two storeys. Shop front at ground level designed Peddie and McKay 1965.

NT 58 NE 34  
NORTH BERWICK, 125-127 HIGH STREET, houses
Listed Building, Category C (a)
Late 18th century two storey house.

NT 58 NE 41  
NORTH BERWICK, 107-109 HIGH STREET, COUNTY HOTEL
Listed Building, Category C (a)
Designed J W Hardie 1899, three storey public house and tenement.

NT 58 NE 32  
NORTH BERWICK, 66 HIGH STREET, VICTORIA HOUSE, shop
Listed Building, Category B
Early 19th century reconstruction on site of North Berwick Grammar School. Two storey oblong plan building.

NT 58 NE 28  
NORTH BERWICK, 45-47 HIGH STREET, shop
Listed Building, Category B
Two storey building, mid to late 18th century.

NT 58 NE 29  
NORTH BERWICK, 56-60 HIGH STREET, shop
Listed Building, Category C (a)
Mid 18th century two storey shop and tenement, with early 20th century shop front.

NT 58 NE 20  
NORTH BERWICK, 49-51 HIGH STREET, shop
Listed Building, Category C (a)
Late 18th century two storey tenement.

NT 58 NE 35  
NORTH BERWICK, 2 LAW ROAD, house
Listed Building, Category C (a)
Mid 18th century two storey house.
NT 58 NE 45
NORTH BERWICK, HARBOUR TERRACE, Warehouse, Apartments
Date visited: 18/02/96
This site is a redevelopment site on the south side of Berwick Harbour. The site is a warehouse that has been converted to modern flats.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 58 NE 4
NORTH BERWICK, ST ANDREWS CHURCH, HARBOUR
Listed Building, Category B
Date visited: 18/02/96
Harbour, late 17th to early 18th century, later repairs and additions. Possibly the site of the 'Earls Ferry', established by the Earls of Fife as a port in the Lothians as early as the 12th century. The present harbour is well maintained.
Condition: Good
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NE 22, 22.01
NORTH BERWICK harbour, hand crane
Date visited: 18/02/96
North Berwick Harbour is still in use and is well maintained. The hand crane still stands on the end of the north breakwater.

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, swimming pool
Date visited: 18/02/96
A large outdoor swimming pool complex on Kirk Ness promontory in North Berwick. The complex is of brick and concrete construction, there is seating on the north, east and west sides around a rectangular sloping pool. There are single cubic changing rooms on the south and east sides and a diving platform on the south side. The entire pool area is surrounded with the metal skeleton of a fence or wind break. To the south-east of the pool area is a leisure centre and cafe. The entire leisure complex is now abandoned and is subject to minor vandalism. It does not appear to be maintained and the pool area is filling with seaweed and sand.
Condition: Fair
Action: Requires maintenance from relevant Authorities
Map 16

**NT 58 NE 21**

NORTH BERWICK HARBOUR, Hospital

Date visited: 18/02/96

A hospital was founded before 1154 for poor people and pilgrims. This is its likely location next to the church and near the harbour. This site was later occupied by granaries. There are no visible remains of this building.

Condition: Probably destroyed

Action: Monitor

**NT 58 NE 12**

ST ANDREW'S CHURCH, KIRK NESS, Grave-slab

Date visited: 18/02/96

A grave slab with an incised cross fond when digging a duckpond in the vicinity of the Abbey, is on display in a small enclosure.

Condition: Fair

Action: Monitor

**NT 58 NE 3**

NORTH BERWICK, ST ANDREWS CHURCH, church, graveyard

Listed Building, Category B

Date visited: 18/02/96

Single storey oblong structure of random rubble construction, with doorway mouldings dated to the 16th century. Roofed with slate. Interpreted as the porch of the 13th century parish church. In 1924 RCAAHS reported that the graveyard was eroding into the sea. Early gravestones from the site have been moved to North Berwick Museum, the remainder have been placed within the church. Finds from the site include a 13th century grave slab, a mould for making pilgrim's badges, and an incised cross slab of 9th or 10th century date. The site is as described in RCAAHS, it lies in a grassy area with information boards and is maintained as a tourist attraction.

RCAAHS 1924 57-8 no 103.

Condition: Good

Action: Nil

**NT 58 NE**

NORTH BERWICK, Swimming Pool

Date visited: 18/02/96

Lying to the east of Kirk Ness promontory on the rocky foreshore is an area enclosed by a stone and concrete dyke. The area enclosed is approx. 50m x 20m and remains full of water at low tide. The wall is complete and upstanding to a height of 0.50m on three sides, the south side may be obscured by sand.

Condition: Good

Action: Survey

**NT 58 NE 50**

NORTH BERWICK, ANCHOR GREEN, burials

Date visited: 18/02/96

Boreholes made prior to alterations to a sewage outfall found medieval or post-medieval finds and human remains. These are in the vicinity of St Andrews Church.

Condition: Unknown

Action: Monitor
NT 58 NE 40
NORTH BERWICK, 3 MELBOURNE RD, SANDS COTTAGE
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Date visited: 18/02/96
Mid to late 18th century two storey cottage.
A two storey house on a sea front location in North Berwick. The house is occupied
and well maintained.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil

NT 58 NE 38
NORTH BERWICK, VICTORIA RD, EAST LOTHIAN YACHT CLUB
Listed Building, Category B
Early 19th century warehouse, with three storeys, converted into offices and a
store. Thought possibly to have been a fisherman's store.

NT 58 NE 38
NORTH BERWICK, 5 AND 7 VICTORIA RD
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Mid to late 19th century terraced pair of two storey houses.

NT 58 NE 38
NORTH BERWICK, 9 VICTORIA RD
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Mid to late 19th century single storey house.

NT 58 NE 38
NORTH BERWICK, 11 VICTORIA RD
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Late 19th century single storey house.

NT 58 NE 39
NORTH BERWICK, 1-7 MELBOURNE PLACE, 2 VICTORIA ROAD
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Earlier 19th century two storey row of houses.

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, VICTORIA RD, BLACKADDER CHURCH
Listed Building, Category B
Built 1844, extensions and tower added by Honeyman and Keppie 1889. Gothic
style L-plan church.

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, 14-15 MELBOURNE RD
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Former coastguard cottages and lifeboat house. Late 19th century terrace with two
storeys, divided into five houses. Lifeboat house also late 19th century.

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, 27 EAST ROAD AND 1 BALFOUR STREET
Listed Building, Category B
Classical style house, two storey, c 1800.
Map 16

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, 1-9 THE QUADRANT, terrace, parapet walls
Listed Building, Category C(s)
Curved two storey terrace, early to mid 19th century. Robert Louis Stevenson is reported to have resided in one of the houses.

NT 58 NE
NORTH BERWICK, EAST LINKS, Cropmarks
Series of small dark rings seen on 1974 aerial photographs, possibly the remains of a former golf course on site, as the name suggests. Require further investigation.
B758 950-1 12/6/74.
Dunbar

NT 67 NE
DUNBAR, THE PAVILION
Curvilinear building which respects the outline of the outdoor swimming pool. The architectural style could not be established from aerial photographs, but it appears to be neo-classical, either in the Victorian or Art Deco interpretation. B174 4035-6 12/8/47.

NT 67 NE 155
DUNBAR, 2 AND 2A WESTGATE, watching brief, pottery
Excavation in proximity to known long cist cemetery (NT 67 NE 150) found no tangible remains, but some residual sherds of medieval pottery.

NT 67 NE 150
DUNBAR, CASTLE PARK, LEISURE POOL DEVELOPMENT
Scheduled Area (5690)
Limited excavation was undertaken on this site in advance of development. A long cist and inhumation cemetery was uncovered, comprising 25 long cist burials, and 19 inhumations. Long cist cemeteries usually date between the 4th to 9th centuries AD.

NT 67 NE 146
DUNBAR, CASTLE PARK, LEISURE POOL DEVELOPMENT
Scheduled Area (5690)
Site of urban excavation, coins, cross, graveyard.

NT 67 NE 141
DUNBAR CASTLE PARK, LEISURE POOL DEVELOPMENT
Scheduled Area (5690)
Site excavated between March 1988 and March 1989 (SUAT). The earliest structures on site were the remains of two Anglo-Saxon type timber halls, and other associated features. A 12th or 13th century courtyard overlay an earlier wall. One of the latest features on site was the edge of a defensive ditch of 1550, overlain by a mid 17th century stone building.
Holdsworth P
Hall D, 1996,
Melony C, 1992
Sermon R S, 1991

NT 67 NE 148
DUNBAR, ICE-HOUSE
Circular roofless building with internal diameter of 3.6m cut into slope, was found during development. Constructed with a double wall of partially dressed stone, it survived to a depth of 3.03 m. Thought to be 19th century in date, and intended to provide ice for the fish trade.
No trace of this building was seen at this location.
May 17

NT 67 NE
DUNBAR HARBOUR, Wall
On an embankment at the west end of Victoria Harbour is a small section of wall. The wall is of dressed sandstone blocks pointed with a light brown gritty mortar and runs approx north-south. A 0.70 m section is visible under a Victorian boundary wall. A door jamb or threshold is visible in this section.

NT 67 NE 8
DUNBAR CASTLE, Castle
Scheduled Ancient Monument (766)
Or. the whole as RCAHMS description. Dunbar Castle is closed to the public because of the danger of collapse, large blocks of masonry, some up to 5 m in length, are visible in the small bay to the west of the castle and the entire structure is in a poor state of preservation.

NT 67 NE 147
DUNBAR, VICTORIA HARBOUR
A well maintained working harbour.

NT 67 NE 53
DUNBAR HARBOUR, LAMER ISLAND, Battery
Listed Building, Category B
Fort erected in 1781. Generally as described in RCAHMS. The site was not visited because the swing bridge was open. However the remains appeared to be in good condition except for two walls extending from the main building to these which are eroding at the seaward end.

NT 67 NE 18
DUNBAR, OLD HARBOUR
Listed Building, Category B (B Group)
Construction of the east pier began in the 17th century during the protectorate, and continuing into the reign of Charles II. The harbour was later “improved” by the Burgh in 1785. Generally as described in RCAHMS, the walkway and slipway are predominately of the original sandstone steps are missing in the lower portion and the timber mooring posts are decaying. The rest of the harbour is in good condition and is still in use.

NT 67 NE 137
DUNBAR, BERNARD’S MALTINGS
Listed Building, Category B (B Group)
Early 18th century storehouse, three storeys high and of sandstone rubble. Now renovated and a modern apartment block.

NT 67 NE
DUNBAR, 1, 3, AND 7 SHORE STREET, houses
Listed Building, Category B (B Group)
Mid to late 18th century two storey houses.

NT 67 NE
DUNBAR, 5 SHORE STREET, house
Listed Building, Category C(3a) (B Group)
Mid 18th century two storey house.

220
NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, OLD HARBOUR, FISHERMEN'S MONUMENT 
Listed Building, Category B (B Group) 
Constructed of ashlar, this rendered and painted block stands 15 feet high on a pedestal. Dated 1856. Painted plaster relief set in recess dated 1861, with a niche below for mercury barometer in a wooden case, which is now missing. The monument on the south side of the harbour was badly weathered and the inscription illegible.

NT 67 NE 152  
DUNBAR, SHORE STREET MALTINGS 
Listed Building, Category B (B Group) 
Former warehouse, late 18th century, four storey L-plan. Within the old town of Dunbar south-west of the Old Harbour. This building is currently being used as a builders yard and is in the process of being renovated. The heavily weathered red sandstone is being refaced and pointed. The building is intact but derelict, the roof is of corrugated iron sheeting.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, 2 COLVIN STREET, FORESTERS ARMS 
Listed Building, Category C(s) 
Late 18th century three storey building, now used as a public house.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, 15-19 LAMER STREET, warehouse 
Listed Building, Category B 
Mid 18th century three storey warehouse.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, 21-23 LAMER STREET, houses 
Listed Building, Category C(s) 
Late 18th century pair of two storey houses in terrace.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, 25 LAMER STREET, JERSEY ARMS 
Listed Building, Category C(s) 
Early 19th century two storey house with cellar.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, LAMER STREET, DREADNOUGHT, warehouse 
Listed Building, Category B 
Late 18th century three storey warehouse, with additions of 1919.

NT 67 NE  
DUNBAR, 10 AND 12 LAMER STREET, houses 
Listed Building, Category C(s) 
Early to mid 18th century pair of two storey houses, altered.

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221
DUNBAR, 15 CHURCH STREET, BEACH HOUSE
Listed Building, Category B
Early 19th century two storey house with basement and attic, in T-plan design.
Extensive c. 1825. Former Beach Hotel subdivided into flats.

DUNBAR, CHURCH STREET, ASSEMBLY ROOMS
Listed Building, Category B
A two storey building with basement, built 1822 by local subscription.
Tantallon and Auldhame

NT 58 NE 5
TANTALLO CASTLE
In Guardianship (90295)
Listed Building, Category A
Date visited 18/02/06
The castle lies on the cliff top, an outwork lies immediately on the edge of the cliff and is thus exposed to erosion. As this monument is in guardianship the state of its outworks is probably well known and was not dwelt on during this survey. There are reports of midden material having been visible below the castle. There are tussocks of material on rock below the castle but it would seem that much of this material has already been washed away. There may be pockets of material on the slopes below the castle.
Condition: Fair
Action: Monitor

NT 58 NE 5.1
TANTALLO CASTLE, dovecot
IN GUARDIANSHIP (90295)
Listed Building, Category A

NT 58 SE
TANTALLO CASTLE, OXROAD BAY, channel
Date visited 26/02/96
A wide rock-cut channel is visible in Oxroad Bay to the south-east of Tantallon Castle. The channel is 5m wide and a maximum of 1.5m deep it leads from the high to the low water mark. It may be a natural feature.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 58 SE
TANTALLO CASTLE, OXROAD BAY, cave
Date visited: 26/02/96
A natural cave lies at the foot of the cliffs at Oxroad Bay. The cave is 7m deep, 3m wide and 2m high at the front sloping down to the back. The floor of the cave is strewn with large boulders and deposits of sand and shingle. A channel perhaps worn by the boulders lies immediately in front of the cave.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW
AULDHAME, ditch
Date visited: 26/02/96
Viewed from the bottom of the cliff a U-shaped ditch was seen cut into the soil and rock and now grass covered. The ditch appeared to be 2m in depth and 2m wide at the top narrowing to 1m at the bottom. This may be associated with the fort NT 68 SW 36.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey
NT 68 SW 30
AULDHAME, fort
Date visited: 26/02/96
There was no evidence for a fort at this location, however see also NT 6015 8480.

NT 68 SW 3
THE GEGAN, SEACLIFF, building, midden, misc finds, Iron Age.
Date visited: 18/02/96
A building with an associated midden were excavated here in 1870. There are now no traces of the building or midden.
Condition: Destroyed
Action: Nil

NT 68 SW 17
SEA CLIFF, church, burial ground
Scheduled Ancient Monument 5605
Date visited 18/02/96
This site was excavated in 1950, no visible trace remains. However the burial ground may have been quite extensive and not all been destroyed by the construction of the Admiralty Radar Station.
Condition: Partially destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 68 SW 18
AULDHAME, deserted medieval village
Date visited: 18/02/96
The ancient village of Aldham once stood close to St Baldred’s House (NT 68 SW1). Apparently ‘hardly a vestige’ remained in 1845. The area to the south of the 16th century house at Auldhame is covered in thick vegetation which may obscure the remains of the village, any structures to the north will no longer exist due to erosion. The area does appear to have several possible sites.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW 1
AULDHAME, SEA CLIFF, house, 16th century
Date visited 18/02/96
Traditionally known as St Baldred’s House, identified by 1952 as a laird’s house. The remains are in a poor condition. It stands right on the edge of a slope which has little vegetation cover to stabilise it and is therefore vulnerable to erosion.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey and excavate

NT 68 SW 2
AULDHAME, midden, medieval
Date visited: 18/02/96
A midden was identified to the west of Auldhame House in 1924. In 1962 the site lay in an overgrown plantation, a few scattered seashells lay about but not enough to locate the midden accurately. This was the same situation during this survey.
NT 68 SW 7
ST BALDRED’S CAVE, cave; altar
Date visited: 17/02/96
This cave was excavated in 1831 and re-examined in 1905. Human remains, charcoal and an altar was found. It was thought to be evidence for an Early Iron Age cult which involved human sacrifice. Blown sand was removed from the base of the cliffs in 1857. In 1962 the floor of the cave was covered with modern rubbish (RCHAMS). There was no change to this situation noted during this survey.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey, re-examine material, excavate

NT 68 NW
SEACLIFF, Cropmark
Sub-rectangular enclosure with rounded corners seen on 1973 APs.
B739 912-3 30/7/73.

NT 68 SW 8
SEACLIFF, settlement, midden, cists, burial
Date visited 17/02/96
A 4 foot thick midden was noted in 1857. Also in this area (in 1962 and c 1987) two cists with human remains was found. Coastal erosion has recently revealed a crouched inhumation within a partially slab built cist. This was excavated in 1990. There was no evidence for any other cists in this area or of the midden during this survey.
Condition: Partially destroyed
Action: Monitor

NT 68 SW 5
SEACLIFF TOWER, 16th century
Date visited 17/02/96
The tower is a ruinous structure as described in the SMR. Blocks of dressed sandstone were visible at the base of the cliff immediately below the tower which indicate that active erosion is taking place.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey and excavate
Map 19

St Baldred's Cradle

**NT 68 SW**

RAVENSCHEUGH, WW2 defences

Date visited: 17/02/96

At least 7 concrete 'dragons teeth' lie within the sand dunes behind Ravenscheugh Sands on the banks of a small burn. One sits on the south bank, four lie within the stream bed and are displaced and two lie in the sand dunes to the north, half obscured by sand and grass. More may lie under the sand in the dunes.

Condition: Good

Action: Survey

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**NT 68 SW**

RAVENSCHEUGH SANDS, WW2 defences

Date visited 17/07/96

On the south-west side of a hill slope on the inland side of a headland, is a small structure made from corrugated iron and wood. The sheet of corrugated iron forms a curved roof over a wooden plank floor. The roof is covered by a layer of stones and grass, the whole structure is set into the hillside. The space enclosed is really only big enough for one or two people to lie down in and the structure is presumably a simple shelter for a look-out or sniper.

Because of the building materials used this structure is in a poor state of preservation.

Condition: Poor

Action: Survey

---

**NT 68 SW**

RAVENSCHEUGH HEAD, WW2 defences

Shit trench, L-shaped in plan, seen on 1946 AP's.

B108 7197-8 15/4/46.

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**NT 68 SW 23**

RAVENSCHEUGH HEAD, possible enclosure

Date visited: 17/07/96

The RCHAHS noted the presence of a bank of stone and a ditch. This was also noted by this survey.

Condition: Poor

Action: Survey

---

**NT 68 SW**

RAVENSCHEUGH SANDS, WW2 defences

Date visited: 17/02/96

A double line of concrete anti-tank blocks of standard 1.50m by 1.20m size run inland from the foot of a rocky outcrop at Bathan's Strand. They extend at least 50m into the woods and are in varying states of preservation, some have been broken, others have been undermined and others are being covered by vegetation.

Observed on 1946 AP's, there were originally three rows of A/T blocks at this location. At least one row has been destroyed in the intervening fifty years.

B108 7196-7 15/4/46.

Condition: Fair

Action: Survey
NT 68 SW
BATHAN'S STRAND, WW2 defences
Date visited: 17/02/96
A complex of WW2 defences within the dunes on Bathan's Strand where a track leads to the shore: three anti-tank cubes are visible, two are almost completely swallowed by the dunes.
Three corrugated cylinders lie on either sides in the middle of the trackway.
1.2m cube with three grooves of different depths and heights.
Two wooden posts in concrete settings lie on the foreshore.
This complex has similar elements to NS 21 and presumably had the same function, serving as gateway.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW
WHITBERRY POINT, WW2 defences, pillbox
Date visited: 17/06/96
A concrete pill-box and slabs of concrete are visible from Bathan's Strand half way down the cliff face at the east end of the bay. The site was not visited because of its position. The pill-box had a slot on one side. It was unclear if the slabs of concrete had been dumped or were from a collapsed structure. The entire west facing cliff face was slumping.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW
WHITBERRY POINT, WW2 defences, trench
Date visited: 17/06/96
A V-shaped trench on the west edge of a promontory commanding excellent views of Bathan's Strand. The trench is between 1.8m and 1m deep and 15m long, at the south end the trench is on either side of an up-cast mound of sand and stone. There is some signs of slumping and animal damage. This trench visible on 1946 AP's.
B108 7196-7 15/4/46.
Condition: Poor
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW 22
WHITBERRY POINT, possible enclosure, WW2 defences.
Date visited: 17/02/96
A possible enclosure, on a promontory, formed of banked sand with rig on its surface, was identified in 1985. The area was located on the promontory, however no rigs as described could be seen. The area had the appearance of a natural feature. This area has been disturbed by three WW2 slit trenching observed on 1946 AP's, and it is possible that the remains of these were mistaken for earlier features. Two of the three trenches are still extant (see below). No features resembling the enclosure or rig were located on the 1946, 1973, or 1988 AP's.
B108 7196-7 15/4/46; B739 009-013; C279 055-7 7/6/88.
Condition: Good
Action: Nil
Map 19

NT 68 SW

WHITBERRY POINT, WW2 defences, trench
Date visited: 17/06/96
An L-shaped trench around a concrete and rubble mound 25m east of NT 6358 8127. The trench is 0.40m wide at the bottom stepping out to 1.20m at the top. The trench edges are revetted at the bottom by corrugated iron sheeting and by a wire and stake fence at the top. Both trenches are 8m long. This trench visible on 1946 APs.
B108 7196-7 15/4/46.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW 4

ST BALDRED'S CRADLE, cairn/pill box
Date visited: 17/02/96
This is an oval cairn 3-4m in height, grass covered and with a flat top. The only visible remains of the WW2 pill-box, which was ached on the top of the cairn, are two loose stones.
The cairn seems to be stabilised by the course dune grass covering it, traces of the pill box may remain underground. Several footpaths cross across the mound but are causing minimal damage.
The pillbox as observed on 1946 APs, was of the classic type 22 hexagonal shape. The pillbox had either been sunken deep into the ground, or material had been piled up around it to roof level, and an attempt was made to disguise the roof with a covering of turf. It is therefore possible that the pillbox is now totally buried in situ and that the centre of the cairn was destroyed during its construction.
B108 7196-7 15/4/46.
Condition: pillbox destroyed, cairn fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW

ST BALDRED'S CRADLE, wreck
The wreck of HMS Rose is visible at low tide off St Baldred's Cradle (pers comm HM Coastguard). The wreck was not seen during the survey.
Condition: Unknown
Action: Re-visit and Survey

NT 68 SW

Short double course of anti-tank blocks, visible on 1946 and 1973 APs, but no longer visible on 1988 APs, and unlocated by field team.
B108 7196-7 15/4/46; B739 009-013 30/7/73; C279 055-7 7/6/88.

NT 68 SW

TYNE SANDS, WW2 defences
Date visited: 10/02/96
At the edge of Links Wood is a 3m square concrete structure with a door in the middle of the west side and a horizontal slot in the east side facing the bay. The structure is semi-subterranean with 0.70m above ground.
This structure is set on the edge of the shore and may soon be subject to the effects of sea erosion.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey
NT 68 SW
TYNE SANDS, walling, possible fish trap
Date visited: 16/02/96
On the rocky foreshore at the west of Belhaven Bay in front of Links Wood is a linear stone feature. The feature is composed of a double row of large boulders with a core of smaller stones, it is approximately 70m in length and 1m wide. The feature is less well preserved to the east and is little more than a scatter of boulders.
The function of this feature is unclear, the Ranger from the John Muir Country Park suggested it was related to improvements carried out by the estate in the 1820's.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 68 SW
TYNE SANDS, cart tracks
Date visited: 16/02/96
Cart tracks are cut into the rocky foreshore and are visible for a distance of 17m. The tracks are a maximum depth of 0.10m and 1.80m wide, with a distance of 1m between the tracks. They probably linked up with the track that leads through Links Wood to the shore. The tracks were to facilitate access to the shore by carts collecting seaweed in the 18th and 19th century.
Condition: Fair
Action: Survey

NT 67 NW
BELHAVEN BAY, WW2 defences
Date visited: 16/02/96
A row of concrete blocks runs for approximately 1.7km from the River Tyne north into Links Wood stopping at NT 635 8115 at the stone boundary wall of the estate. The blocks run continuously except for a 100m gap at NT 630 803 where there was concrete rubble. The fact that these blocks run through woodland has contributed to their preservation, blocks were frequently blown up after the war, however if this is done in woodland concrete shrapned embeds in the trees and makes them un-harvestable.
This site extends into sheet NT 57 NW.
Condition: Good
Action: Survey
Consultations

The following individuals or bodies were consulted during this coastal survey.

Ian Armit, Historic Scotland
David Caldwell, National Museum of Scotland
Mark Collard, Edinburgh District Council
Ian Fullerton, East Lothian District Council
Doreen Grove, Historic Scotland
John Guy, Coastal defences in the Lothians
Derek Hali, SUAT
Professor Rey Halliwell, Herriot Watt University, Institute of Offshore Engineering
David Jamieson, Edinburgh District Council
Fiona Jamieson, Historic Scotland
Mark Jennison, Scottish Natural Heritage
Catriona Leask, Statistical Accounts
Alan Leech, Scottish Natural Heritage
George Lees, Scottish Natural Heritage
Lorna Main, Central Regional Council
Brian Raeburn, Central Regional Council
Ian Oxley, Scottish Institute of Maritime Studies
Alison Sheridan, National Museum of Scotland

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References


Dickson J 1899. Emeralds Chased in Gold; or the Islands of the Forth: Their story, Ancient and Modern. Edinburgh & London.


Statistical Accounts. MSS provided by C Leask.

## Appendix 1

**LIST OF VERTICAL AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS CONSULTED IN THE NMRS**

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Illus 3 Pier, Dunmore Farm

Illus 4 Submerged cart, Aberlady Bay. NT 4552 8055
Illus 5 Pill-box, Tyne Sands. NT 6356 8087

Illus 6 Concrete gate post with cylindrical barriers, Tyne Sands. NT 630 803
Illus 7 Newhaven Harbour and Lighthouse, NT 27 NE 76

Illus 8 Mineworking, Musselburgh. NT 3720 7380
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